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This report is the 27th in the series of annual estimates of public school statistics. It includes estimates of the administrative organization, pupils, high school graduates, professional staff and salaries, and revenues and expenditures in the fall of 1968. National, regional, and State estimates are shown for the school year 1968-69, and revised estimates are shown for the school year 1967-68. Definitions are given for the included statistics. (DE)

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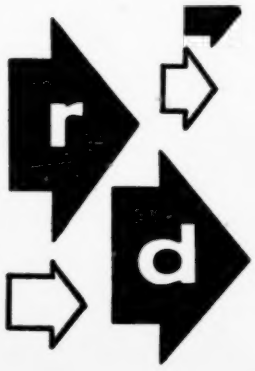

RESEARCH REPORT 1968-R16

Estimates of School Statistics, 1968-69

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Project Director: EUGENE P. McLOONE, Assistant Director

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FOREWORD

This, the 27th annual report of public-school statistics, comprises estimates of administrative organization, pupils, professional staff, revenues, and expenditures for the 50 states, District of Columbia, outlying areas, the regions, and the nation. The text presents national data for each of the past 10 years and defines the basic series of statistics. The tables present the revised estimates by state and region for 1967-68 and the preliminary estimates for 1968-69.

With few exceptions, as noted, the estimates are consistent in definition with the accounting procedures recommended by the U.S. Office of Education. All figures for this year and last year are estimates and should not be used after the final reports of state and national data become available.

In addition to the usual hazards of estimates which are made before all of the state legislatures are adjourned and all of the local school systems have reported to the states, this year's estimates presented some special problems:

- In a number of states the pupil enrollment increase is higher than the population increase because of the addition of kindergarten programs.

- Estimates of federal revenues presented two problems: The Congress passed the appropriation for this school year by the end of October 1968; hence the estimates of federal revenue for 1968-69 are based largely on the federal revenue for 1967-68. In addition, the legal limitations in some states forbid budgeting for expenditures based on revenues which have not been secured.

- Some of the change observed from year to year in part reflects improvement in the states' ability to collect and process data. Some states can collect and report actual data, rather than estimates, especially statistics of pupils and teachers.

This project is a cooperative one, involving the NEA Research Division, state departments of education, and state education associations. Preliminary estimates of the NEA Research Division are submitted to the state departments of education and to the state education associations for verification or revision. State figures not verified or revised are marked as NEA Research Division estimates.

In the text tables the nationwide totals for 1958-59 include Alaska; those for 1959-60 and subsequent years include both Alaska and Hawaii. Figures for American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands are given in Table 13.

This report was prepared under the general direction of Eugene P. McLoone, Assistant Director, with the assistance of Nettie S. Shapiro, former Research Associate, Joanne H. Bodley, Research Assistant, Simeon P. Taylor III, Assistant Director and Chief of Statistics, Richard E. Scott, Associate Chief of Statistics, and Louise V. Trumbo, Statistical Clerk.

The NEA Research Division expresses deep appreciation to the officials whose cooperation made this report possible.

GLEN ROBINSON
Director, Research Division

HIGHLIGHTS: 1968-69 AND 1967-68 ESTIMATES

Statistics of public elementary and secondary school systems

	School year		Change	
	1968-69	1967-68	Amount	Percent
Basic administrative units:				
Total school districts	20,406	21,890	-1,484	-6.8%
Operating school districts	19,369	20,275	-906	-4.5
Nonoperating school districts	1,037	1,615	-578	-35.8
Pupil enrollment:				
Fall--Total	44,783,562	43,834,015	+949,547	+2.2
Elementary	27,817,931	27,368,210	+449,721	+1.6
Secondary	16,965,631	16,465,805	+499,826	+3.0
Cumulative--Total	46,384,974	45,538,990	+845,984	+1.9
Elementary	28,952,459	28,643,977	+308,482	+1.1
Secondary	17,432,515	16,895,013	+537,502	+3.2
Average daily membership	44,251,265	43,416,873	+834,392	+1.9
Average daily attendance	41,480,813	40,655,689	+825,124	+2.0
Number of high-school graduates	2,526,191	2,424,531	+101,660	+4.2
Instructional staff	2,132,033	2,067,975	+64,058	+3.1
Classroom teachers:				
Total	1,918,245	1,863,260	+54,985	+3.0
Elementary school	1,067,265	1,044,437	+22,828	+2.2
Secondary school	850,980	818,823	+32,157	+3.9
Men teachers	612,764	589,982	+22,782	+3.9
Women teachers	1,305,481	1,273,278	+32,203	+2.5
Average annual salaries:				
Instructional staff	$8,196	$7,709	+$487	+6.3
All classroom teachers	7,908	7,423	+ 485	+6.5
Elementary-school teachers	7,676	7,208	+ 468	+6.5
Secondary-school teachers	8,160	7,692	+ 468	+6.1
Receipts (in thousands):				
Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts	$37,097,292	$34,392,641	+$2,704,651	+7.9
Revenue receipts by source:				
Total	33,692,453	31,092,400	+ 2,600,053	+8.4
Federal	2,453,211	2,472,464	-19,253	-0.8
State	13,769,557	12,231,954	+ 1,537,603	+12.6
Local, intermediate, and other	17,469,685	16,387,982	+ 1,081,703	+6.6
Nonrevenue receipts	3,404,839	3,300,241	+104,598	+3.2
Expenditures (in thousands):				
Total expenditures	$34,721,185	$31,917,850	+$2,803,335	+8.8
Current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools	28,219,598	25,769,474	+ 2,450,124	+9.5
Current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.) when operated by local school districts	1,130,337	1,057,979	+ 72,358	+6.8
Capital outlay	4,329,191	4,105,512	+ 223,679	+5.4
Interest on school debt	1,042,059	984,885	+ 57,174	+5.8
Current expenditure for elementary and secondary day schools per pupil:				
In average daily membership	$638	$594	+$44	+7.4
In average daily attendance	680	634	+ 46	+7.3

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education, headed by a chief state school officer, which exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units do not operate schools, but render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

In organization, size, and characteristics, local school districts vary greatly throughout the United States. They may be independent governmental units or agencies of a state, county, or local government. All school districts providing education through grade 12 are independent governmental units in 30 states; in four states and the District of Columbia all districts are dependent. In the remaining states there are school districts of both types.1/

A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children or may pay other school districts for these services. In complexity of operation, these basic local units range from one-teacher rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands.

The number of basic administrative units reported in 1931-32 was 127,422. Primarily as a result of reorganization laws, which have facilitated the consolidation and annexation of school districts, the number of such units has declined steadily. The 1968-69 total of 20,406 represents an 84.0 percent decrease from the 1931-32 figure, a 53.1 percent decrease in the 10-year period since 1958-59, and a 6.8 percent decrease in the past year.

The trend over the past 10 years in the total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown below by combining figures of the U.S. Office of Education with NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Basic administrative units
1958-59	43,507*
1959-60	40,520
1960-61	37,475*
1961-62	35,676
1962-63	32,820*
1963-64	31,705
1964-65	28,777*
1965-66	26,983
1966-67	22,781*
1967-68	21,890*
1968-69	20,406*

Of the 20,406 basic administrative units estimated for 1968-69, 19,369, or 94.9 percent, are operating school districts; the remaining 1,037 do not operate any school facility, but transfer their pupils elsewhere. The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in the fall of 1968 gives some indication of the variation in size of school district.

1/ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Census of Governments, 1967: Public School Systems in 1966-67. Preliminary Report, CG-P-3. Washington, D.C.: the Bureau, November 1967. p. 1.

Region[a]	Operating school districts: Number	Operating school districts: Percent of total	Estimated fall 1968 enrollment: Number	Estimated fall 1968 enrollment: Percent of total
New England	1,288*	6.6%	2,388,854*	5.3%
Mideast	2,005*	10.4	8,287,816*	18.5
Southeast	1,764*	9.1	10,088,766*	22.5
Great Lakes	3,373*	17.4	8,915,340*	19.9
Plains	5,560*	28.7	3,729,687*	8.3
Southwest	2,323*	12.0	3,907,333*	8.7
Rocky Mountains	1,230*	6.4	1,264,358*	2.8
Far West	1,797*	9.3	5,957,709*	13.3
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia[a]	19,369*	100.0%	44,783,562*	100.0%

a/ Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals, but are not included in the regional figures. Hence, details for regions do not add to totals. See Tables 1 through 12 for grouping of states by geographical area and for comparison of state totals with regional and national totals.

Board Members

With the decrease in the number of administrative units has come a decrease in the number of school-board members and trustees. These are citizens elected or appointed to determine policy and to exercise general supervision over the operations of the local school systems. The U.S. Office of Education reported a total of 423,974 school-board members in 1933. By 1967-68, the number of school-board members in basic units had decreased to an estimated 111,150. In 1968-69 the number of school-board members was estimated at 106,806.

School Superintendents

The superintendent of a school system is a professional person in charge of the administration of the activities of the local school system. A number of superintendents administer the functions of two or more local school systems. More superintendents have been added in some states as the size of the school systems increased. The number of superintendents in the basic units was estimated at 13,379 for 1967-68 and at 13,106 for 1968-69. These totals are smaller than the total number of persons with the title of "superintendent of schools" since they do not include state superintendents or superintendents of intermediate units (such as counties in the western states), and a few other special types.

PUPILS

School-age population (5 to 17 years), enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state school-age population and fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1967-68 and for 1968-69. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on cumulative enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are shown in Table 3 for 1967-68 and in Table 4 for 1968-69.

Population 5-17 Years of Age

The population aged 5-17 years is the age group which is most significant for predicting the elementary- and secondary-school enrollments. According to the Decennial Census the school-age population of the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, increased from 30,724,284 on April 1, 1950, to 43,881,109 on April 1, 1960, an increase of 42.8 percent. The total population of the United States, excluding the Armed Forces overseas, increased from 151,325,798 to 179,323,175 over the same period, an increase of 18.5 percent. The school-age population was 20.3 percent of the total population in 1950, and had increased to 24.5 percent of the total population by 1960. The Bureau of the Census estimated that the age group (5-17) was 51,584,000 as of July 1, 1967, and 52,292,000 as of July 1, 1968. The school-age population on July 1, 1968, showed a gain of 19.2 percent over April 1, 1960, and accounted for 25.0 percent of the total resident population. The 10-year trend in school-age population compared with fall enrollment is given in the next section.

Public-School Enrollment: Fall and Cumulative

The figures for resident school-age population (5-17 years) and estimated fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred; other fall enrollment figures are from USOE):

School year	Total resident school-age population as of July 1[a/]	Total fall enrollment[a/]	Percent enrollment is of school-age population
1959-60	42,870,000	35,182,343	82.1%
1960-61	44,189,000	36,281,294	82.1
1961-62	45,303,000	37,464,074	82.7
1962-63	46,698,000	38,748,907	83.0
1963-64	48,005,000	41,025,000	85.5
1964-65	49,536,000	41,339,929*	83.5
1965-66	49,995,000	42,835,000	85.7
1966-67	50,836,000	42,968,286*	84.5
1967-68	51,584,000	43,834,015*	85.0
1968-69	52,292,000	44,783,562*	85.6

a/ Alaska and Hawaii are included.

State-by-state estimates of cumulative enrollments for 1967-68 and 1968-69 are shown in columns 2 to 4 of Tables 3 and 4. The NEA Research Division estimates include kindergarten in the elementary-school enrollments, include junior high schools in the secondary-school enrollments, and omit junior-college enrollments. These figures reflect cumulative enrollment by organizational level, elementary and secondary, through the end of each school year. The following figures show enrollments for the years 1958-59 through 1968-69 in the NEA series.

School year	Cumulative public-school enrollments (NEA Series) Elementary	Secondary	Total
1958-59	24,125,361	10,826,916	34,952,277
1959-60	24,538,843	11,499,094	36,037,937
1960-61	25,436,897	12,052,584	37,489,481
1961-62	25,687,137	13,005,450	38,692,587
1962-63	26,162,345	14,194,666	40,390,049a/
1963-64	26,375,458	15,161,428	41,536,886
1964-65	27,127,448	15,740,118	42,867,566
1965-66	27,672,348	15,904,750	43,577,098
1966-67	28,182,153	16,413,668	44,595,821
1967-68	28,643,977	16,895,013	45,538,990
1968-69	28,952,459	17,432,515	46,384,974

a/ Includes 33,038 unclassified enrollees in grades K-12.

A total cumulative enrollment of 46,384,974 is estimated for the school year 1968-69. This is an increase of 1.9 percent over 1967-68, and an increase of 32.7 percent over 1958-59. The percents of increase in enrollment over 1958-59 and for each year over the previous year are shown below.

School year	Increase in cumulative enrollment over 1958-59 Elementary	Secondary	Total	Increase in cumulative enrollment over previous year Elementary	Secondary	Total
1959-60	1.7%	6.2%	3.1%	1.7%	6.2%	3.1%
1960-61	5.4	11.3	7.3	3.7	4.8	4.0
1961-62	6.5	20.1	10.7	1.0	7.9	3.2
1962-63	8.4	31.1	15.6	1.8	9.1	4.4
1963-64	9.3	40.0	18.8	0.8	6.8	2.8
1964-65	12.4	45.4	22.6	2.9	3.8	3.2
1965-66	14.7	46.9	24.7	2.0	1.0	1.7
1966-67	16.8	51.6	27.6	1.8	3.2	2.3
1967-68	18.7	56.0	30.3	1.6	2.9	2.1
1968-69	20.0	61.0	32.7	1.1	3.2	1.9

Elementary-school enrollment increased 1.1 percent from 1967-68 to 1968-69, and since 1958-59 it has increased 20.0 percent. Secondary-school enrollment increased 3.2 percent from 1967-68 to 1968-69, and since 1958-59 it has increased an estimated 61.0 percent.

The NEA Research Division enrollment estimates are cumulative enrollments to the end of the school year. The enrollment figures reported in the Statistics of State School Systems of the U.S. Office of Education are comparable to NEA Research Division estimates in respect to time, method of computation, and totals, but differ in that the U.S. Office of Education divides total enrollment into grade levels rather than into the organization levels of the NEA Research Division estimates.

The NEA Research Division estimates of total elementary and secondary enrollment and the total figures reported later by the U.S. Office of Education in the Statistics of State School Systems are comparable. The estimates of the total enrollment in the NEA series shown above and the total enrollment figures reported in the Statistics of State School Systems series of the U.S. Office of Education shown below have differed only slightly for the years 1958-59 through 1965-66. The difference between the U.S. Office of Education figures of total enrollment for 1965-66 and the NEA Research Division estimates for the same year is 3.1 percent.

School year	Cumulative public-school enrollment (USOE Series)a/ Kindergarten through grade 8	Grades 9 through 12 and postgraduates	Total
1958-59	26,580,774	8,257,867	34,838,641
1959-60	27,601,902	8,484,869	36,086,771
1960-61	28,439,000	8,821,000	37,260,000
1961-62	28,686,420	9,566,253	38,252,673
1962-63	29,374,000	10,372,000	39,746,000
1963-64b/	29,915,000	11,110,000	41,025,000
1965-66b/	30,652,000	11,628,000	42,280,000

a/ U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education. Statistics of State School Systems, 1963-64. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1967. p. 43.

b/ Unpublished data.

Average Daily Membership

A pupil is a member of a school from the date he is placed on the current roll until he leaves permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

The U.S. Office of Education in State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II recommends average daily membership as the best measure of pupil load. However, some states have not adopted this method for reporting pupils.

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 gives ADM for 1967-68 and for 1968-69 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1967-68 the estimated ADM was 43,416,873; in 1968-69, 44,251,265. This represents a gain of 1.9 percent.

The 10-year trend in average daily membership shows an increase of 32.4 percent since 1958-59. The estimated average daily membership since 1958-59 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U.S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Average daily membership	Percent increase Over 1958-59	Percent increase Over previous year
1958-59	33,414,377*	...	...
1959-60	34,427,000	3.0%	3.0%
1960-61	35,672,900*	6.8	3.6
1961-62	36,809,000	10.2	3.2
1962-63	38,600,000*	15.5	4.9
1963-64	39,700,000	18.8	2.8
1964-65	40,821,680*	22.2	2.8
1965-66	41,500,000	24.2	1.7
1966-67	42,499,817*	27.2	2.4
1967-68	43,416,873*	29.9	2.2
1968-69	44,251,265*	32.4	1.9

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1967-68 to 1968-69, average daily attendance increased to a total of 41,480,813, or 2.0 percent. The figures below show the trend in average daily attendance by combining the figures of the U.S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent increase Over 1958-59	Percent increase Over previous year
1958-59	31,095,000*	...	...
1959-60	32,477,000	4.4%	4.4%
1960-61	33,425,470*	7.5	2.9
1961-62	34,682,000	11.5	3.8
1962-63	36,015,853*	15.8	3.8
1963-64	37,405,058	20.3	3.9
1964-65	38,363,303*	23.4	2.6
1965-66	39,154,000	25.9	2.1
1966-67	39,899,437*	28.3	1.9
1967-68	40,655,689*	30.7	1.9
1968-69	41,480,813*	33.4	2.0

Average daily attendance was 89.3 percent of the total cumulative enrollment in 1967-68 (Table 3, column 8). It is estimated that in 1968-69 average daily attendance will be 89.4 percent of enrollment (Table 4, column 8). Average daily attendance as a percent of enrollment is shown below for the school years 1958-59 through 1968-69 (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Percent ADA is of cumulative enrollment
1958-59	89.0%*
1959-60	90.0
1960-61	89.2*
1961-62	90.7
1962-63	89.2*
1963-64	91.2
1964-65	89.5*
1965-66	91.4
1966-67	89.5*
1967-68	89.3*
1968-69	89.4*

Column 9 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that average daily attendance is 93.6 and 93.7 percent of average daily membership, respectively, for 1967-68 and 1968-69 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High-School Graduates

An estimated 2,526,191 high-school pupils will graduate in 1968-69. This is an increase of 4.2 percent over the estimated number of graduates in 1967-68 and 55.3 percent higher than in 1959-60. The estimate of public high-school graduates in 1967-68 was 2,424,531, or 1.2 percent higher than in 1966-67. The 1965-66 estimated number of graduates was 1.5 percent lower than in 1964-65 and the 1964-65 estimated number of graduates was 17.6 percent higher than in 1963-64. These percentage increases reflect the large increases in births in 1946 and 1947, and the slight downward leveling off which started in 1948. They also reflect the greater holding power of the schools in keeping pupils in school through high-school graduation. The figures below show the 10-year trend by combining the figures of the U.S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Number of high-school graduates	Percent change Over 1959-60	Percent change Over previous year
1959-60	1,627,000	...	...
1961-62	1,678,024	3.1%a/	3.1%a/
1962-63	1,732,243*	6.5	3.2
1963-64	2,008,371	23.4	15.9
1964-65	2,362,589*	45.2	17.6
1965-66	2,326,811	43.0	-1.5
1966-67	2,396,719*	47.3	3.0
1967-68	2,424,531*	49.0	1.2
1968-69	2,526,191*	55.3	4.2

a/ Increase for biennium.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff comprises classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. In these estimates the series on the total instructional staff is more reliable than the series on the staff components because of the differences among states in the classifications of positions within the instructional staff and shifts in these classifications over the years.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1968-69 is estimated at 2,132,033. This is an increase of 3.1 percent over the revised estimate of 2,067,975 staff members in 1967-68. The NEA Research Division estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

Instructional staff	1967-68	1968-69
Elementary-school classroom teachers	1,044,437*	1,067,265*
Secondary-school classroom teachers	818,823*	850,980*
Total classroom teachers	1,863,260*	1,918,245*
Other instructional staff	89,791*	94,273*
Principals and supervisors	114,924*	119,515*
Total staff	2,067,975*	2,132,033*

Since 1958-59 the instructional staff has increased 52.8 percent, an average rate of 3.1 percent a year. The trend in the total instructional staff since 1958-59 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Instructional staff	Percent gain Over 1958-59	Percent gain Over previous year
1958-59	1,394,913*	...	...
1959-60	1,464,031	5.0%	5.0%
1960-61	1,521,966*	9.1	4.0
1961-62	1,587,761	13.8	4.3
1962-63	1,651,230*	18.4	4.0
1963-64	1,716,577	23.1	4.0
1964-65	1,796,574*	28.8	4.7
1965-66	1,884,509	35.1	4.9
1966-67	1,980,545*	42.0	5.1
1967-68	2,067,975*	48.3	4.4
1968-69	2,132,033*	52.8	3.1

Classroom Teachers

Trends in the numbers of elementary- and secondary-school classroom teachers since 1958-59 are shown below in a combination of U. S. Office of Education figures and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Elementary-school classroom teachers	Secondary-school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1958-59	808,475*	484,248*	1,292,723*
1959-60	833,772	521,186	1,354,958
1960-61	848,853*	554,483*	1,403,336*
1961-62	877,307	580,657	1,457,964
1962-63	893,656*	618,997*	1,512,653*
1963-64	906,606	661,368	1,567,974
1964-65	929,458*	707,263*	1,636,721*
1965-66	974,098	736,790	1,710,888
1966-67	1,006,973*	780,376*	1,787,349*
1967-68	1,044,437*	818,823*	1,863,260*
1968-69	1,067,265*	850,980*	1,918,245*

The elementary-school classroom teachers totaled 1,067,265 in 1968-69, a gain of 2.2 percent over the revised estimate of 1,044,437 for 1967-68. The elementary-school classroom teaching staff has increased 32.0 percent since 1958-59.

By 1968-69 the secondary-school classroom teachers numbered an estimated 850,980, a gain of 3.9 percent over the revised estimate of 818,823 for 1967-68. Over the years since 1958-59 the number of secondary-school teachers has increased 75.7 percent.

For 1968-69 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 1,918,245, a gain of 3.0 percent over the revised estimate of 1,863,260 for 1967-68. Since 1958-59 the total classroom teaching staff has increased 48.4 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1958-59 and changes year by year.

School year	Increase in number of classroom teachers over 1958-59			Increase in number of classroom teachers over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1959-60	3.1%	7.6%	4.8%	3.1%	7.6%	4.8%
1960-61	5.0	14.5	8.6	1.8	6.4	3.6
1961-62	8.5	19.9	12.8	3.4	4.7	3.9
1962-63	10.5	27.8	17.0	1.9	6.6	3.8
1963-64	12.1	36.6	21.3	1.4	6.8	3.7
1964-65	15.0	46.1	26.6	2.5	6.9	4.4
1965-66	20.5	52.2	32.3	4.8	4.2	4.5
1966-67	24.6	61.2	38.3	3.4	5.9	4.5
1967-68	29.2	69.1	44.1	3.7	4.9	4.2
1968-69	32.0	75.7	48.4	2.2	3.9	3.0

Men and Women Classroom Teachers

Men classroom teachers as a percent of total classroom teachers have been increasing steadily. In 1968-69, it is estimated that men will account for 31.9 percent of the teaching staff in elementary and secondary schools as compared with 27.3 percent in 1958-59. In actual numbers, men teachers will increase from 353,432 in 1958-59 to an estimated 612,764 in 1968-69, or 73.4 percent. In the same period, women teachers will increase from 939,291 in 1958-59 to an estimated 1,305,481, or 39.0 percent. The percentage increase in men teachers has been greatest in the secondary schools--87.5 percent higher in 1968-69 than in 1958-59. In the elementary schools the increase over the same period was 42.3 percent. State details on the estimated numbers of men and women classroom teachers are shown in Tables 5 and 6 for 1967-68 and 1968-69.

The figures and percentages given below show the trend in the employment of men on the teaching staff. The figures are from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Number of men classroom teachers: Elementary	Secondary	Total	Men teachers as a percent of classroom teachers in: Elementary	Secondary	Total
1958-59*	110,496	242,936	353,432	13.7%	50.2%	27.3%
1959-60	117,616	275,054	392,670	14.1	52.8	29.0
1960-61*	120,250	291,497	411,747	14.2	52.6	29.3
1961-62	127,177	309,398	436,575	14.5	53.3	29.9
1962-63*	129,161	326,670	455,831	14.5	52.8	30.1
1963-64	131,470	356,497	487,967	14.5	53.9	31.1
1964-65*	136,758	378,402	515,160	14.7	53.5	31.5
1965-66	148,473	395,295	543,768	15.2	53.1	31.8
1966-67*	148,024	417,315	565,339	14.7	53.5	31.6
1967-68*	152,102	437,880	589,982	14.6	53.5	31.7
1968-69*	157,221	455,543	612,764	14.7	53.5	31.9

The number of men and women classroom teachers and the percentage increases since 1958-59 are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Number of classroom teachers: Men	Women	Percent increase in men and women classroom teachers: Over 1958-59 Men	Women	Over previous year Men	Women
1958-59*	353,432	939,291	...	...	...	...
1959-60	392,670	962,288	11.1%	2.4%	11.1%	2.4%
1960-61*	411,747	991,589	16.5	5.6	4.9	3.0
1961-62	436,575	1,021,389	23.5	8.7	6.0	3.0
1962-63*	455,831	1,056,822	29.0	12.5	4.4	3.5
1963-64	487,967	1,080,007	38.1	15.0	7.0	2.2
1964-65*	515,160	1,121,561	45.8	19.4	5.6	3.8
1965-66	543,768	1,167,120	53.9	24.3	5.6	4.1
1966-67*	565,339	1,222,010	60.0	30.1	4.0	4.7
1967-68*	589,982	1,273,278	66.9	35.6	4.4	4.2
1968-69*	612,764	1,305,481	73.4	39.0	3.9	2.5

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1968-69 is $8,196 (Table 8). The revised estimate for 1967-68 is $7,709 (Table 7). The gain of $487 represents an increase of 6.3 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff--classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The trend in average salaries is shown below as a combination of figures of the U. S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (starred):

School year	Average annual salary of instructional staff	Percent of increase: Over 1958-59	Over previous year
1958-59	$4,939*	...	...
1959-60	5,174	4.8%	4.8%
1960-61	5,449*	10.3	5.3
1961-62	5,700	15.4	4.6
1962-63	5,921*	19.9	3.9
1963-64	6,240	26.3	5.4
1964-65	6,465*	30.9	3.6
1965-66	6,935	40.4	7.3
1966-67	7,129*	44.3	2.8
1967-68	7,709*	56.1	8.1
1968-69	8,196*	65.9	6.3

Salaries of the instructional staff have gained every year in the past 10 years at an average annual rate of 5.2 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1968-69 is estimated at $8,196, an increase of $3,257, or 65.9 percent, over the average salary of $4,939 in 1958-59. In terms of purchasing power, as measured by the Consumer Price Index of the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1957-59 = 100.0), the average salary of instructional staff members had advanced from $4,885 in 1958-59 to $6,707 in 1968-69. (The C.P.I. for the 1957-58 school year also equals 100.0). Insofar as the Consumer Price Index is an accurate measure of the increases in the cost of living for instructional staff members throughout the United States, the real gain in the purchasing power of average salaries amounted to 37.3 percent in the 10 years since 1958-59.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1967-68 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $7,423, or 96.3 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary-school teachers in 1967-68 was $7,208; and of secondary-school teachers, $7,692.

For 1968-69 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $7,908, or 96.5 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff. This is a gain of 6.5 percent over the figure for 1967-68. The estimated average salary of elementary-school teachers in 1968-69 is $7,676; and of secondary-school teachers, $8,160.

The average salaries of elementary-school teachers are lower than those of secondary-school teachers; however, over the past years the difference has decreased. In 1958-59 the average annual salary of elementary-school teachers was 90.1 percent of the corresponding figure for secondary-school teachers. By 1968-69 the average salary of elementary-school teachers increased to 94.1 percent of the salary estimated for secondary-school teachers. The decrease in the difference may be the result of several factors: (a) increased preparation of elementary-school teachers, (b) more acute shortage of elementary-school teachers in the past 10 years, (c) longer periods of service, and (d) improved status in the position of elementary-school teachers.

Table 7, columns 6 through 13, and Table 8, columns 8 through 15, show by state the percent distribution of classroom teachers by salaries paid. The trend in this distribution for the United States is shown below:

School year	Percent of classroom teachers paid: Below $4,500	$4,500-5,499	$5,500-6,499	$6,500-7,499	$7,500-8,499	$8,500-9,499	$9,500-10,499	$10,500 and over
1958-59	48.7%	26.7%	15.7%	8.9%a/	...	...	...	...
1959-60	42.5	28.2	17.4	11.9a/	...	...	...	...
1960-61	35.2	27.2	19.3	10.9	7.4%a/	...	...	...
1961-62	26.6	28.9	22.6	12.9	9.0a/	...	...	...
1962-63	22.0	28.0	23.4	14.5	8.1	4.0%a/	...	...
1963-64	16.9	28.6	24.2	15.1	9.0	6.3a/	...	...
1964-65	13.5	27.0	24.7	16.6	10.1	5.5	2.6%a/	...
1965-66	8.8	22.7	26.8	19.1	11.5	6.6	4.5a/	...
1966-67	4.4	19.7	26.7	19.8	13.2	8.6	4.5	3.1%
1967-68	2.1	11.5	25.5	22.0	15.3	10.5	6.6	6.5
1968-69	1.1	7.0	19.9	22.5	18.5	13.6	9.2	8.3

a/ Detailed breakdown not available beyond last salary range shown.

In 1958-59, about 75.4 percent of all classroom teachers were paid less than $5,500. It is estimated that in 1968-69, 8.1 percent will be paid less than $5,500. In 1958-59, 1 classroom teacher in 4 was paid $5,500 or more; in 1968-69, more than 9 classroom teachers in 10 will be paid $5,500 or more.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1958-59 to 1968-69 are shown in the figures given below for elementary- and secondary-school teachers and all classroom teachers. Estimates of classroom teacher salaries are based on data compiled by the NEA Research Division.

School year	Average annual salaries of classroom teachers, 1958-59 to 1968-69		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1958-59	$4,607	$5,113	$4,797
1959-60	4,815	5,276	4,995
1960-61	5,075	5,543	5,275
1961-62	5,340	5,775	5,515
1962-63	5,560	5,980	5,732
1963-64	5,805	6,266	5,995
1964-65	5,985	6,451	6,195
1965-66	6,279	6,761	6,485
1966-67	6,622	7,109	6,830
1967-68	7,208	7,692	7,423
1968-69	7,676	8,160	7,908

The percentage increase in salaries over 1958-59 and over the previous year are shown below. More detailed analyses of the salaries of instructional staff and classroom teachers are available in Economic Status of Teachers in 1967-68, Research Report 1968-R4.

School year	Classroom teachers' salaries					
	Increase in salary over 1958-59			Increase in salary over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1959-60	4.5%	3.2%	4.1%	4.5%	3.2%	4.1%
1960-61	10.2	8.4	10.0	5.4	5.1	5.6
1961-62	15.9	12.9	15.0	5.2	4.2	4.5
1962-63	20.7	17.0	19.5	4.1	3.5	3.9
1963-64	26.0	22.5	25.0	4.4	4.8	4.6
1964-65	29.9	26.2	29.1	3.1	3.0	3.3
1965-66	36.3	32.2	35.2	4.9	4.8	4.7
1966-67	43.7	39.0	42.4	5.5	5.1	5.3
1967-68	56.5	50.4	54.7	8.8	8.2	8.7
1968-69	66.6	59.6	64.9	6.5	6.1	6.5

Differences among the states in average salaries are great. Estimated average salaries paid to instructional staff by state in 1968-69 vary from a low of $5,912 to a high of $10,887. Salaries of instructional staff for the 50 states are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of instructional staff	Number of states
Below $6,000	1
$6,000-6,499	6
6,500-6,999	6
7,000-7,499	11
7,500-7,999	3
8,000-8,499	12
8,500-8,999	5
9,000-9,499	4
9,500-9,999	1
10,000 and over	1

In 1968-69, the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 1.8 times that of the state with the lowest salary. In 1958-59, the ratio between the highest and the lowest average state salaries was about 2.0 to 1. Notwithstanding this decrease in percentage relationship, the dollar gap has widened by over $574 over this 10-year period.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $37,097,292,000 for 1968-69. This is an increase of 7.9 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $34,392,641,000 for 1967-68.

All receipts which become available during the school year are reported; receipts which are used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt and nonrevenue receipts which are used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but exclude principal payments. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including non-day school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments, receipts from taxes levied for school purposes, income from permanent school funds and endowments, income from leases of school lands, interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, etc.

For 1968-69, revenue receipts are estimated at $33,692,453,000, an increase of 8.4 percent over the revised estimate of $31,092,400,000 for 1967-68. Estimates for this year and the revised estimates for last year presented special problems particularly in forecasting federal revenues for schools and their impact on school expenditures. With regard to estimates for 1968-69, there was uncertainty as to the amount of the state allocations under the various federal programs and the legal limitations which exist in some states forbidding a local school system to budget for expenditures based on revenues which are not secured. Because the Congress did not pass the federal appropriation for this school year until the end of October 1968, state estimates were based largely on revenues received for 1967-68.

From 1958-59 through 1968-69, school revenue receipts increased 171.2 percent at an annual rate of 10.5 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1958-59 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Revenue receipts		
	Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase over 1958-59	Percent increase over previous year
1958-59	$12,423,756*	...	...
1959-60	14,746,618	18.7%	18.7%
1960-61	15,320,340*	23.3	3.9
1961-62	17,527,707	41.1	14.4
1962-63	18,769,388*	51.1	7.1
1963-64	20,544,182	65.4	9.5
1964-65	21,962,262*	76.8	6.9
1965-66	25,356,858	104.1	15.5
1966-67	27,256,043*	119.4	7.5
1967-68	31,092,400*	150.3	14.1
1968-69	33,692,453*	171.2	8.4

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 9 and 10, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1967-68 and 1968-69. These figures show an expected $19,253,000 decrease in federal revenues, an expected increase of $1,537,603,000 in state revenues, and an expected increase of $1,081,703,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $2.6 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1958-59 through 1968-69 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and in the estimates of the NEA Research Division. The share from federal revenue sources was fairly constant through 1964-65. In 1965-66, it doubled owing to new and expanded federal programs. The NEA Research Division estimates are starred in the series shown below:

School year	Percent of school revenue derived from: Federal sources	State sources	Local and other sources
1958-59	3.6%*	39.5%*	56.9%*
1959-60	4.4	39.1	56.5
1960-61	3.8*	39.8*	56.4*
1961-62	4.3	38.7	56.9
1962-63	3.6*	39.3*	57.1*
1963-64	4.4	39.3	56.4
1964-65	3.8*	39.7*	56.5*
1965-66	7.9	39.1	53.0
1966-67	7.9*	39.1*	53.0*
1967-68	8.0*	39.3*	52.7*
1968-69	7.3*	40.9*	51.9*

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1968-69 were estimated at $3,404,839,000, up only 3.2 percent from the revised estimate of $3,300,241,000 for 1967-68. From 1959-60 to 1968-69, nonrevenue receipts increased 30.2 percent. Total nonrevenue receipts are shown in a combination of figures from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates, which are starred:

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1959-60	$2,615,707
1960-61	2,791,361*
1961-62	2,512,959
1962-63	2,930,662*
1963-64	2,520,545
1964-65	2,724,186*
1965-66	3,330,803
1966-67	2,912,099*
1967-68	3,300,241*
1968-69	3,404,839*

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $31,917,850,000 in 1967-68 to an estimated $34,721,185,000 in 1968-69. The increase of $2.8 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc., when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is excluded.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1968-69 for current expense, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents an 8.8-percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1967-68 and a 143.6-percent increase over 1958-59.

The total expenditures from 1958-59 to 1968-69, as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and by the NEA Research Division, are as follows (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Total expenditures: Percent increase over 1958-59	Total expenditures: Percent increase over previous year
1958-59	$14,253,239*	...	...
1959-60	15,613,255	9.5%	9.5%
1960-61	16,807,934*	17.9	7.7
1961-62	18,373,339	28.9	9.3
1962-63	19,735,070*	38.5	7.4
1963-64	21,324,993	49.6	8.1
1964-65	23,029,742*	61.6	8.0
1965-66	26,248,026	84.2	14.0
1966-67	28,352,330*	98.9	8.0
1967-68	31,917,850*	123.9	12.6
1968-69	34,721,185*	143.6	8.8

Current Expenditures

Current expenditure of elementary and secondary day schools includes amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration--state, intermediate, and basic local. Current expenditure comprises all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, food services, and other. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, adult education, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic-school pupils.

The estimated current expenditure increased from $25,769,474,000 in 1967-68 to $28,219,598,000 in 1968-69. The following figures show the increases in current expenditure as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools: Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase over 1958-59	Percent increase over previous year
1958-59	$10,851,079*	...	...
1959-60[a]	12,329,389	13.6%	13.6%
1960-61	13,147,075*	21.2	6.6
1961-62[a]	14,729,270	35.7	12.0
1962-63	15,606,328*	43.8	6.0
1963-64	17,218,446	58.7	10.3
1964-65	18,548,925*	70.9	7.7
1965-66	21,053,280	94.0	13.5
1966-67	22,854,760*	110.6	8.6
1967-68	25,769,474*	137.5	12.8
1968-69	28,219,598*	160.1	9.5

a/ Includes expenditures for community colleges, adult education, and summer school programs in California.

Annual increases over the past 10 years have averaged 10.1 percent. In the 10 years since 1958-59, current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 160.1 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1968-69 is estimated at $680, an increase of $46 over the revised figure of $634 for 1967-68.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year since 1958-59 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools: Amount	Percent increase over 1958-59	Percent increase over previous year
1958-59	$351*	...	...
1959-60	375	6.8%	6.8%
1960-61	393*	12.0	4.8
1961-62	419	19.4	6.6
1962-63	433*	23.4	3.3
1963-64	460	31.1	6.2
1964-65	484*	37.9	5.2
1965-66	537	53.0	11.0
1966-67	573*	63.2	6.7
1967-68	634*	80.6	10.6
1968-69	680*	93.7	7.3

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $351 in 1958-59 to an estimated $680 in 1968-69, a rise of 93.7 percent. Variations among the states in expenditures per pupil are great. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1968-69 varies from a low of $380 to a high of $1,140. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
$350-399	1
400-449	0
450-499	6
500-549	8
550-599	2
600-649	10
650-699	10
700-749	5
750-799	4
800-849	1
850-899	0
900 and over	3

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per-pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging--those attending (ADA) plus those absent--and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1967-68 (revised) and for 1968-69 for each of the 45 states and the District of Columbia reporting average daily membership. From this incomplete return, the NEA Research Division has estimated that for the 50 states and the District of Columbia the expenditure per pupil in ADM as $594 for 1967-68 and $638 for 1968-69, or about 94 percent of the expenditure per pupil in ADA for each of these years.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1959-60. The percent increases in cost per pupil in ADM are also shown (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Current expenditure per pupil in ADM for elementary and secondary day schools		
	Amount	Percent increase over 1959-60	Percent increase over previous year
1959-60	$354	...	...
1960-61	369*	4.2%	4.2%
1961-62	394	11.3	6.8
1962-63	404*	14.1	2.5
1963-64	434	22.6	7.4
1964-65	454*	28.2	4.6
1965-66	507	43.2	11.7
1966-67	538*	52.0	6.1
1967-68	594*	67.8	10.4
1968-69	638*	80.2	7.4

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to $1,057,979,000 in 1967-68 and to $1,130,337,000 in 1968-69, an increase of 6.8 percent. This substantial increase reflects the addition of community college programs in some states, increased funds for vocational and adult education, and the many new and expanded community services being administered by local school systems.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $4,105,512,000 for 1967-68 and at $4,329,191,000 for 1968-69. The trend in expenditures for capital outlay is given below for the years 1959-60 through 1968-69 by combining figures from the U. S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Capital outlay expenditures (in thousands)	Percent of change over 1959-60	Percent of change over previous period
1959-60	$2,661,786	...	...
1961-62	2,862,153	7.5%[a/]	+ 7.5%[a/]
1962-63	3,130,697*	17.6	+ 9.4
1963-64	2,977,976	11.9	- 4.9
1964-65	3,241,285*	21.8	+ 8.8
1965-66	3,754,862	41.1	+15.8
1966-67	3,662,106*	37.6	- 2.5
1967-68	4,105,512*	54.2	+12.1
1968-69	4,329,191*	62.6	+ 5.4

a/ Percent change for the biennium.

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1959-60 to 1968-69 at an annual rate of 5.0 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1967-68 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $984,885,000. For the school year 1968-69 this expenditure increased to $1,042,059,000, a gain of 5.8 percent. The trend from 1959-60 through 1968-69 is shown below by combining figures from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Expenditures for interest (in thousands)	Percent increase over 1959-60	Percent increase over previous period
1959-60	$ 489,514	...	...
1961-62	587,823	20.1%[a/]	20.1%[a/]
1962-63	626,674*	28.0	6.6
1963-64	701,044	43.2	11.9
1964-65	738,525*	50.9	5.3
1965-66	791,580	61.7	7.2
1966-67	905,299*	84.9	14.4
1967-68	984,885*	101.2	8.8
1968-69	1,042,059*	112.9	5.8

a/ Percent change for the biennium.

Since 1959-60, interest payments on school debt have almost tripled. In 1959-60, interest on school debt constituted nearly 3.1 percent of total expenditures; an estimated 3.0 percent of the total expenditures will be paid in interest by 1968-69.

State-by-State Tables

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TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS, BOARD MEMBERS, AND SUPERINTENDENTS--PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1967-68 (Revised) AND 1968-69

Region and state	1967-68 (Revised)					1968-69				
	Basic administrative units			Board members in basic units	Superintendents in basic units	Basic administrative units			Board members in basic units	Superintendents in basic units
	Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts			Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 states and D. C.	21,890	20,275	1,615	111,150	13,379	20,406	19,369	1,037	106,806	13,106
New England	1,385	1,286	99	7,193	638	1,387	1,288	99	7,185	641
Connecticut	179	178	1	1,384	138	181	174	7	1,405	136
Maine	307	250	57	1,651	124	307	250	57	1,651	124
Massachusetts	403[a]	389	14[b]	2,052	245	405[a]	390	15[b]	2,060	250
New Hampshire	183	169	14	778	42	173	160	13	749	42
Rhode Island	40	40	...	228	36	40	40	...	220	36
Vermont	273	260	13	1,100	53[c]	281	274	7	1,100	53[c]
Mideast	2,115	1,997	118	15,528	1,754	2,114	2,005	109	15,496	1,746
Delaware	51	50	1	260	40[d]	49	48	1	259	40[d]
Maryland	24	24	...	140	24	24	24	...	140	24
New Jersey	593	572	21	4,622	385[e]	593	572	21	4,617	388[e]
New York	849	760	89	4,850	761[c]	830	750	80	4,825	750[c]
Pennsylvania	597	590	7	5,647	543[f]	617	610	7	5,646	543[f]
District of Columbia	1	1	...	9	1	1	1	...	9[g]	1
Southeast	1,792	1,789	3	9,579	1,752	1,768	1,764	4	9,772	1,728
Alabama	118	118	...	598	118	118	118	...	598	118
Arkansas	395	393	2	2,074	366[h]	391	388	3	2,056	364[h]
Florida	67	67	...	343	67	67	67	...	343	67
Georgia	195	194	1	1,132	194	194	193	1	1,132	193
Kentucky	199	199	...	995	199	195	195	...	990	195
Louisiana	66	66	...	727	66	66	66	...	728	66
Mississippi	149	149	...	745	149	148	148	...	740	148
North Carolina	160	160	...	958	160	157	157	...	952	157
South Carolina	105	105	...	32	105	93	93	...	253	93
Tennessee	151	151	...	996	151	150	150	...	995	150
Virginia	132[i]	132[i]	...	704	122	134[i]	134[i]	...	710	122
West Virginia	55	55	...	275	55	55	55	...	275	55
Great Lakes	3,612	3,565	47	21,286	3,074	3,403	3,373	30	20,843	2,976
Illinois	1,315	1,309	6	8,855	1,085	1,279	1,275	4	8,725	1,060
Indiana	395	370	25	1,576[j]	279[k]	357	342	15	1,599[j]	279[l]
Michigan	718	708	10	4,400	564	654	644	10	4,320	564
Ohio	691	691	...	3,455	691	648	648	...	3,240	648
Wisconsin	493	487	6[m]	3,000	455[m]	465	464	1	2,959	425[m]
Plains	7,153	5,929	1,224	29,397	2,618	6,245	5,560	685	26,686	2,545
Iowa	477	455	22	2,582	455	460	455	5	2,506	455
Kansas	337	336	1	2,000	336	330	330	...	1,950	330
Minnesota	1,083	1,077	6[n]	5,000	483	1,000	995	5[n]	4,750	475
Missouri	789	693	96	4,161	474	750	665	85	4,025	445
Nebraska	2,172	1,743	429	7,700	385	2,021	1,589	432	7,300	370
North Dakota	498	438	60	2,104	270[o]	474	416	58	2,080	264[o]
South Dakota	1,797	1,187	610	5,850	215	1,210	1,110	100	4,075	206
Southwest	2,609	2,583	26	14,205	1,699	2,335	2,323	12	13,103	1,635
Arizona	297	295	2	1,141	128	297	296	1	1,141	128
New Mexico	90	90	...	450	90	89	89	...	445	89
Oklahoma	949	940	9	3,864	513	705	704	1	2,865	461
Texas	1,273	1,258	15	8,750	968	1,244	1,234	10	8,652	957
Rocky Mountains	1,359	1,276	83	4,824	590	1,311	1,230	81	4,658	587
Colorado	181	181	...	999	179	181	181	...	999	179
Idaho	117	117	...	566	106	117	115	2	566	106
Montana*	840	760	80	2,300	182	808	733	75	2,210	181
Utah	40	40	...	207	40	40	40	...	207	40
Wyoming	181	178	3	752	83	165	161	4	676	81
Far West	1,837	1,822	15	8,988	1,232	1,814	1,797	17	8,908	1,225
California	1,105	1,101	4	5,000	790	1,095	1,093	2	4,975	785
Nevada	17	17	...	103	17	17	17	...	103	17
Oregon	376	371	5	2,200	181	365	359	6	2,150	179
Washington	339	333	6	1,685	244	337	328	9	1,680	244
Alaska	27	27	...	139	21[p]	28	28	...	144	22[p]
Hawaii	1	1	...	11	1	1	1	...	11	1

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

a/ Includes all cities and towns plus regular and vocational regular but does not include regions accepted but in planning stage.

b/ Towns not operating schools but regionalized.

c/ Chief school administrators.

d/ Excludes 9 small districts with administrators who are full-time teachers.

e/ Includes district superintendents and county vocational administrators; does not include 21 county superintendents.

f/ Includes supervising principals.

g/ In January 1969 increases to 11 members.

h/ In addition to 366 independent school districts which employ a superintendent, 25 county districts have a county supervisor as superintendent ex officio.

i/ Does not include 7 special town school districts.

j/ Excludes an estimated 100 individuals who serve as trustees of township school systems, members of joint school boards, and consolidated systems under general supervision of the county superintendents.

k/ Excludes 21 intermediate county superintendents.

l/ Excludes 19 intermediate county superintendents.

m/ Administrative heads of kindergarten or grade 1-12 districts.

n/ Law permits certain districts to send pupils to laboratory schools operated by state colleges.

o/ Includes chief executive officers.

p/ Four districts are headed by principals and two others by head teachers.

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, 1967-68 (REVISED) AND 1968-69

REGION AND STATE	1967-68 (REVISED) POPULATION 5-17 YEARS OF AGE, JULY 1, 1967 (IN THOUSANDS)*	1967-68 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	1967-68 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT SECONDARY	1967-68 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT TOTAL	1967-68 (REVISED) PERCENT ENROLLMENT IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS	1968-69 POPULATION 5-17 YEARS OF AGE, JULY 1, 1968 (IN THOUSANDS)*	1968-69 FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	1968-69 FALL ENROLLMENT SECONDARY	1968-69 FALL ENROLLMENT TOTAL	1968-69 PERCENT ENROLLMENT IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	51,584	27,368,210	16,465,805	43,834,015[a]	85.0%	52,292	27,817,931	16,965,631	44,783,562[a]	85.6
NEW ENGLAND	2,856	1,453,913	871,417	2,325,330	81.4	2,910	1,462,162	926,692	2,388,854	82.1
CONNECTICUT	736	429,350[b]	186,124	615,474	83.6	748	410,000[c]	219,000	629,000	84.1
MAINE	260	169,518	60,224	229,742[d]	88.4	261	170,000	60,000	230,000[d]	88.1
MASSACHUSETTS	1,346	614,650	465,137	1,079,787	80.2	1,376	633,090	479,091	1,112,181	80.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE	176	84,433	54,064	138,497	78.7	180	88,367	57,334	145,701	80.9
RHODE ISLAND	222	95,342[e]	71,434	166,776	75.1	226	98,328[e]	74,664	172,992	76.5
VERMONT	116	60,620	34,434	95,054	81.9	119	62,377	36,603	98,980	83.2
MIDEAST	10,304	4,724,940	3,360,803	8,085,743	78.5	10,433	4,816,951	3,470,865	8,287,816	79.4
DELAWARE	144	66,335[f]	51,124	117,459	81.6	149	70,418[f]	54,248	124,666	83.7
MARYLAND	990	479,758[g]	346,134	825,892	83.4	1,020	510,655[h]	362,732	873,387	85.6
NEW JERSEY	1,733	911,662[i]	464,703	1,376,365	79.4	1,774	940,000	480,000	1,420,000	80.0
NEW YORK	4,345	1,913,251[j]	1,425,632	3,338,883	76.8	4,368	1,940,000[j]	1,471,000	3,411,000	78.1
PENNSYLVANIA	2,908	1,258,581	1,019,787	2,278,368	78.3	2,935	1,261,500	1,048,200	2,309,700	78.7
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	184	95,353[k]	53,423	148,776	80.9	187	94,378	54,685	149,063	79.7
SOUTHEAST	11,498	6,103,453	3,836,559	9,940,012	86.4	11,624	6,193,361	3,895,405	10,088,766	86.8
ALABAMA	961	456,469	374,416	830,885	86.5	962	449,269	382,417	831,686	86.5
ARKANSAS	508	249,862	201,828	451,690	88.9	510	248,796	204,140	452,936	88.8
FLORIDA	1,494	721,264	579,190	1,300,454	87.0	1,550	750,661	605,185	1,355,846	87.5
GEORGIA	1,224	706,649	387,923	1,094,572	89.4	1,242	711,000	399,000	1,110,000	89.4
KENTUCKY	845	447,544	239,802	687,346	81.3	856	451,542	247,228	698,770	81.6
LOUISIANA	1,060	511,250	329,064	840,314	79.3	1,085	527,788	336,977	864,765	79.7
MISSISSIPPI	674	346,375	235,992	582,367	86.4	674	340,112	241,622	581,734	86.3
NORTH CAROLINA	1,344	852,841	340,426	1,193,267	88.8	1,346	847,502	348,081	1,195,583	88.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	738	386,110	260,797	646,907	87.7	745	385,274	263,419	648,693	87.1
TENNESSEE	998	563,816	310,517	874,333	87.6	1,000	566,500	317,000	883,500	88.4
VIRGINIA	1,187	628,340	393,609	1,021,949	86.1	1,195	686,831[l]	368,783	1,055,614	88.3
WEST VIRGINIA[m/n]	465	232,933	182,995	415,928	89.4	459	228,086	181,553	409,639	89.2
GREAT LAKES	10,474	5,558,725	3,195,866	8,754,591	83.6	10,630	5,602,040	3,313,300	8,915,340	83.9
ILLINOIS	2,764	1,442,494	772,834	2,215,328	80.1	2,800	1,455,000	790,000	2,245,000	80.2
INDIANA	1,345	670,671	510,209	1,180,880	87.8	1,367	672,000	530,000	1,202,000	87.9
MICHIGAN[n/]	2,410	1,195,151	884,553	2,079,704	86.3	2,454	1,195,000	929,000	2,124,000	86.5
OHIO	2,805	1,697,790	659,857	2,357,647	84.1	2,834	1,707,040	682,300	2,389,340	84.3
WISCONSIN[o/]	1,150	552,619[p]	368,413	921,032	80.1	1,175	573,000[q]	382,000	955,000	81.3
PLAINS	4,261	2,401,190	1,267,624	3,668,814	86.1	4,323	2,432,156	1,297,531	3,729,687	86.3
IOWA	734	463,941	189,198	653,139	89.0	739	464,884	192,907	657,791	89.0
KANSAS[o/]	600	314,257	205,979[r]	520,236	86.7	604	315,292	206,655[r]	521,947	86.4
MINNESOTA	1,003	476,300	387,200	863,500	86.1	1,030	487,500	402,500	890,000	86.4
MISSOURI	1,175	729,336	257,340	986,676	84.0	1,200	748,906	265,021	1,013,927	84.5
NEBRASKA	377	194,463	132,197	326,660	86.6	377	193,225	133,505	326,730	86.7
NORTH DAKOTA	184	104,936	46,104	151,040	82.1	185	105,149	46,943	152,092	82.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	188	117,957	49,606	167,563	89.1	188	117,200	50,000	167,200	88.9
SOUTHWEST	4,255	2,595,067	1,164,255	3,759,322	88.4	4,289	2,708,078	1,199,255	3,907,333	91.1
ARIZONA	463	288,475	106,925	395,400	85.4	482	302,898	112,271	415,169	86.1
NEW MEXICO	309	151,875[s]	119,470	271,345	87.8	314	152,401[s]	122,746	275,147	87.6
OKLAHOMA	609	338,784	254,117	592,901	97.4	611	342,779	261,238	604,017	98.9
TEXAS	2,874	1,815,933	683,743	2,499,676	87.0	2,882	1,910,000	703,000	2,613,000	90.7
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	1,343	716,267	525,523	1,241,790	92.5	1,366	720,010	544,348	1,264,358	92.6
COLORADO	541	295,291	214,801	510,092	94.3	554	300,289	224,040	524,329	94.6
IDAHO	200	92,709	84,395	177,104[t]	88.6	202	92,527	86,373	178,900	88.6
MONTANA*	200	110,005	61,801	171,806	85.9	203	110,500	63,500	174,000	85.7
UTAH	313	170,434	127,280	297,714	95.1	317	169,313	131,803	301,116	95.0
WYOMING	89	47,828	37,246	85,074[u]	95.6	90	47,381	38,632	86,013	95.6
FAR WEST	6,303	3,673,477	2,149,500	5,822,977	92.4	6,416	3,736,780	2,220,929	5,957,709	92.9
CALIFORNIA	4,850	2,849,268	1,616,991	4,466,259	92.1	4,930	2,900,000	1,670,000	4,570,000	92.7
NEVADA	115	68,811	42,769	111,580	97.0	120	71,000	44,500	115,500	96.3
OREGON	515	318,437	144,831	463,268	90.0	521	319,400	148,779	468,179	89.9
WASHINGTON	823	436,961	344,909	781,870	95.0	845	446,380	357,650	804,030	95.2
ALASKA	84	43,483	22,523	66,006	78.6	90	47,222	24,247	71,469	79.4
HAWAII	206	97,695	71,735	169,430	82.2	211	99,171	73,059	172,230	81.6

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. a/ Reporting is based on organizational level with some exceptions. Enrollments in nursery school and Head Start Program are excluded except where noted. b/ Includes 2,246 Head Start and/or nursery school children. c/ Includes 596 nursery school children. d/ Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools. e/ Includes nursery school pupils. f/ Includes about 2,000 kindergarten pupils. g/ Includes 771 children in early admission programs. h/ Includes 970 children in early admission programs. i/ Includes 470 nursery school pupils. j/ Includes pre-kindergarten children. k/ 374 pre-kindergarten children as of October 19, 1967, not included. l/ Includes 12,941 special education pupils. m/ Does not include about 1,000 nursery school pupils. n/ Data for elementary and secondary schools reported by specific grade level: kindergarten through grade 6, elementary; grades 7 through 12, secondary. o/ Excludes pupil data for vocational high schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. p/ Includes 1,102 nursery school pupils in fall 1967. q/ Includes approximately 750 nursery school pupils. r/ Includes junior high-school pupils. s/ Includes kindergarten pupils who are not state supported. t/ Excludes 1,695 ungraded handicapped pupils. u/ Excludes 809 ungraded pupils.

TABLE 3.--ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1967-68 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT[a] ELEMENTARY	CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT[a] SECONDARY	CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT[a] TOTAL	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	PERCENT ADM IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	28,643,977	16,895,013	45,538,990	43,416,873[b]	84.2%	40,655,689	89.3%	93.6%	2,424,531
NEW ENGLAND	1,496,241	892,185	2,388,426	2,325,322	81.4	2,162,729	90.6	93.0	125,733
CONNECTICUT	446,524	193,569	640,093	613,060	83.3	558,470	87.2	91.1	30,371
MAINE[c]	169,628	60,806	230,434	227,323	87.4	215,063	93.3	94.6	12,014
MASSACHUSETTS	633,089	474,440	1,107,529	1,089,742	81.0	1,018,703	92.0	93.5	62,073[d]
NEW HAMPSHIRE	88,436	54,841	143,277	135,923	77.2	128,179	89.5	94.3	7,586
RHODE ISLAND	97,400	73,200	170,600	165,472	74.5	153,202	89.8	92.6	8,689
VERMONT	61,164	35,329	96,493	93,802	80.9	89,112	92.4	95.0	5,000
MIDEAST	4,857,523	3,429,570	8,287,093	8,066,328	78.3	7,433,792	89.7	92.2	454,425
DELAWARE	67,000	51,500	118,500	116,414	80.8	109,795	92.7	94.3	6,278
MARYLAND	501,151	355,281	856,432	824,371	83.3	761,127	88.9	92.3	42,637[e]
NEW JERSEY	946,556	470,444	1,417,000	1,370,000	79.1	1,270,000	89.6	92.7	77,000
NEW YORK	1,951,516[f]	1,454,145	3,405,661	3,345,000	77.0	3,028,000	88.9	90.5	184,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,291,300	1,042,200	2,333,500	2,264,400	77.9	2,132,400	91.4	94.2	139,775
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	100,000*	56,000*	156,000*	146,143	79.4	132,470	84.9	90.6	4,735[g]
SOUTHEAST	6,442,384	3,862,035	10,304,419	9,814,652	85.4	9,253,383	89.8	94.3	516,698
ALABAMA	474,836	385,459	860,295	821,000	85.4	787,714	91.6	95.9	44,099
ARKANSAS	249,903	204,971	454,874	433,976	85.4	412,782	90.7	95.1	24,574
FLORIDA	800,254	626,918	1,427,172	1,298,025	86.9	1,216,957	85.3	93.8	64,214
GEORGIA	735,689	386,309	1,121,998	1,076,936	88.0	998,781	89.0	92.7	53,370
KENTUCKY	512,344[h]	194,008	706,352	669,617[i]	79.2	635,403[i]	90.0	94.9	35,426
LOUISIANA	529,153	333,885	863,038	831,750	78.5	773,942	89.7	93.0	41,797
MISSISSIPPI	357,885	242,006	599,891	576,065	85.5	539,615	90.0	93.7	28,225
NORTH CAROLINA	872,758	345,430	1,218,188	1,175,199	87.4	1,115,298	91.6	94.9	63,894
SOUTH CAROLINA	401,513	264,470	665,983	642,134	87.0	604,928	90.8	94.2	35,188[j]
TENNESSEE	579,953	326,984	906,937	870,747	87.2	830,568	91.6	95.4	45,822
VIRGINIA	687,397	365,961	1,053,358	1,009,058	85.0	949,010	90.1	94.0	53,990
WEST VIRGINIA	240,699[k]	185,634	426,333	410,145[k]	88.2	388,385[k]	91.1	94.7	26,099
GREAT LAKES	5,693,806	3,284,099	8,977,905	N.A.	N.A.	8,058,146	89.8	N.A.	492,097
ILLINOIS	1,470,000	788,000	2,258,000	2,143,000	77.5	1,993,795	88.3	93.0	125,879
INDIANA	692,757	533,967	1,226,724	1,166,770	86.7	1,105,875[l]	90.1	94.8	64,433
MICHIGAN	1,219,054*	902,244*	2,121,298*	N.A.	N.A.	1,913,329	90.2	N.A.	109,000
OHIO	1,731,745	673,055	2,404,800	2,336,854	83.3	2,217,140	92.2	94.9	132,885
WISCONSIN[m]	580,250	386,833	967,083	870,375	75.7	828,007	85.6	95.1	59,900
PLAINS	2,550,818	1,248,052	3,798,870	N.A.	N.A.	3,398,416	89.5	N.A.	220,351
IOWA	472,300	194,500	666,800	643,534	87.7	617,833	92.7	96.0	41,033
KANSAS[m]	397,690	156,798[n]	554,488	N.A.	N.A.	474,352	85.5	N.A.	31,093
MINNESOTA	491,000	395,000	886,000	861,400	85.9	824,500	93.1	95.7	55,286
MISSOURI	762,107	268,903	1,031,010	N.A.	N.A.	871,444	84.5	N.A.	51,951
NEBRASKA	200,500	136,200	336,700	324,000	85.9	312,000	92.7	96.3	20,030
NORTH DAKOTA	107,221	46,051	153,272	146,588	79.7	141,787	92.5	96.7	9,758
SOUTH DAKOTA	120,000	50,600	170,600	162,500	86.4	156,500	91.7	96.3	11,200
SOUTHWEST	2,728,267	1,213,283	3,941,550	3,744,164	88.0	3,508,825	89.0	93.7	196,376
ARIZONA	308,574	116,424	424,998	389,641	84.2	357,942	84.2	91.9	19,654
NEW MEXICO	157,677[o]	127,253	284,930	265,215[i]	85.8	250,922[i]	88.1	94.6	14,585[p]
OKLAHOMA	354,783	261,216	615,999	594,127	97.6	559,350	90.8	94.1	34,645
TEXAS	1,907,233[l]	708,390	2,615,623	2,495,181[i]	86.8	2,340,611[i]	89.5	93.8	127,492
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	746,181	544,394	1,290,575	N.A.	N.A.	1,169,063	90.6	N.A.	71,532
COLORADO	310,279	225,794	536,073	507,048	93.7	478,168	89.2	94.3	27,889
IDAHO	96,261	86,502	182,763[q]	N.A.	N.A.	168,255	92.1	N.A.	11,451
MONTANA*	115,000	63,200	178,200	170,400	85.2	160,000	89.8	93.9	10,500
UTAH	175,571	130,654	306,225	296,459	94.7	282,304	92.2	95.2	16,599
WYOMING	49,070*	38,244*	87,314	84,133	94.5	80,336	92.0	95.5	5,093
FAR WEST	3,978,257	2,322,395	6,300,652	N.A.	N.A.	5,448,532	86.5	N.A.	335,184
CALIFORNIA	3,110,000	1,770,000	4,880,000	4,485,000	92.5	4,182,000[r]	85.7	93.2	254,400
NEVADA	87,450	51,976	139,426	110,200	95.8	104,422	74.9	94.8	4,853
OREGON	335,107	148,619	483,726	452,293	87.8	425,047	87.9	94.0	29,441
WASHINGTON	445,700	351,800	797,500	N.A.	N.A.	737,063	92.4	N.A.	46,490
ALASKA	51,100	26,400	77,500	67,700	80.6	63,900	82.5	94.4	2,705
HAWAII	99,400	72,600	172,000	169,161	82.1	158,903	92.4	93.9	9,430

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication. b/ Total average daily membership for the U. S. is estimated by the NEA Research Division on the basis of the ratio of average daily membership to cumulative enrollment for those states reporting ADM. c/ Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools. d/ Includes regular day, regional day, vocational and regional vocational. e/ Excludes 466 certificates issued in special education and vocational programs, and 900 diplomas issued in the evening program. f/ Includes pre-kindergarten children. g/ Includes graduates from vocational high schools, Capitol Page School, Stay Program, etc. h/ Includes 4,739 kindergarten children. i/ Excludes kindergarten children. j/ Excludes diplomas issued to adults, but includes 1,522 equivalency certificates. k/ Includes about 1,100 nursery school children. l/ Includes kindergarten children. m/ Data exclude vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public-school system. n/ Includes grades 9 through 12. o/ Includes kindergarten children who are not state supported. p/ Excludes 218 graduates from state-supported special schools and 287 graduates who received diplomas during the summer of 1968. q/ Does not include 1,695 ungraded handicapped pupils. r/ Adjusted by NEA Research Division to exclude excused absences for purposes of this report.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1968-69

REGION AND STATE	CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT[a/]			AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	PERCENT ADM IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF:		NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL				CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	28,952,459	17,432,515	46,384,974	44,251,265[b/]	84.6%	41,480,813	89.4%	93.7%	2,526,191
NEW ENGLAND	1,492,406	942,608	2,435,014	2,366,959	81.3	2,217,184	91.1	93.7	137,700
CONNECTICUT	426,000	228,000	654,000	629,500	84.2	569,000	87.0	90.4	32,550
MAINE[c/]	171,000	62,000	233,000	233,700	89.5	220,850	94.8	94.5	12,200
MASSACHUSETTS	640,000	480,000	1,120,000	1,095,000	79.6	1,040,000	92.9	95.0	64,000[d/]
NEW HAMPSHIRE	92,130	58,490	150,620	141,986	78.9	133,925	88.9	94.3	8,200
RHODE ISLAND	100,400	76,600	177,000	169,500	75.0	161,000	91.0	95.0	9,600
VERMONT	62,876	37,518	100,394	97,273	81.7	92,409	92.0	95.0	5,150
MIDEAST	4,950,857	3,540,280	8,491,137	8,270,990	79.3	7,629,660	89.9	92.2	480,550
DELAWARE	70,600	54,400	125,000	123,400	82.8	116,500	93.2	94.4	6,500
MARYLAND	532,100	371,850	903,950	869,890	85.3	805,260	89.1	92.6	43,600[e/]
NEW JERSEY	976,000	485,000	1,461,000	1,414,000	79.7	1,314,000	89.9	92.9	83,000
NEW YORK	1,978,800[f/]	1,500,420	3,479,220	3,418,000	78.3	3,094,000	88.9	90.5	194,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,294,300	1,071,300	2,365,600	2,294,500	78.2	2,160,700	91.3	94.2	148,500
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	99,057*	57,310*	156,367*	151,200*	80.9	139,200*	89.0	92.1	4,950[g/]
SOUTHEAST	6,467,655	3,986,188	10,453,843	9,974,761	85.8	9,423,659	90.1	94.5	532,209
ALABAMA	482,000	382,000	864,000	821,000	85.3	791,000	91.6	96.3	44,000
ARKANSAS	250,550	205,576	456,126	435,749	85.4	414,744	90.9	95.2	24,631
FLORIDA	832,728	659,629	1,492,357	1,367,737	88.2	1,293,612	86.7	94.6	68,967
GEORGIA	744,003	393,779	1,137,782	1,092,043	87.9	1,014,144	89.1	92.9	54,908
KENTUCKY	460,000	249,000	709,000	685,600	80.1	645,000	91.0	94.1	37,000
LOUISIANA	545,000	341,000	886,000	853,000	78.6	799,000	90.2	93.7	43,500
MISSISSIPPI	354,000	244,095	598,095	577,000	85.6	540,200	90.3	93.6	28,300
NORTH CAROLINA	867,334	353,198	1,220,532	1,177,570	87.5	1,117,514	91.6	94.9	66,148
SOUTH CAROLINA	399,340	267,011	666,351	642,362	86.2	605,845	90.9	94.3	35,955[h/]
TENNESSEE	583,000	332,000	915,000	877,000	87.7	837,000	91.5	95.4	48,100
VIRGINIA	712,900	374,100	1,087,000	1,041,000	87.1	982,000	90.3	94.3	54,700
WEST VIRGINIA	236,800[i/]	184,800	421,600	404,700[i/]	88.2	383,600[i/]	91.0	94.8	26,000
GREAT LAKES	5,747,270	3,397,550	9,144,820	N.A.	N.A.	8,203,020	89.7	N.A.	509,073
ILLINOIS	1,485,000	804,000	2,289,000	2,174,000	77.6	2,020,500	88.3	92.9	132,000
INDIANA	701,000	549,000	1,250,000	1,194,000	87.3	1,122,000[j/]	89.8	94.0	65,100
MICHIGAN	1,218,500*	947,500*	2,166,000*	N.A.	N.A.	1,954,080	90.2	N.A.	113,000
OHIO	1,741,120	695,950	2,437,070	2,368,300	83.6	2,246,940	92.2	94.9	138,600
WISCONSIN[k/]	601,650	401,100	1,002,750	902,475	76.8	859,500	85.7	95.2	60,373
PLAINS	2,592,101	1,282,691	3,874,792	N.A.	N.A.	3,456,045	89.2	N.A.	232,109
IOWA	481,000	202,000	683,000	647,800	87.7	622,300	91.1	96.1	43,800
KANSAS[k/]	398,995	157,312[l/]	556,307	N.A.	N.A.	475,908	85.5	N.A.	32,600
MINNESOTA	502,000	410,500	912,500	887,000	86.1	848,500	93.0	95.7	60,000
MISSOURI	782,556	276,929	1,059,485	N.A.	N.A.	897,587	84.7	N.A.	53,409
NEBRASKA	200,000	138,000	338,000	324,535	86.1	312,750	92.5	96.4	20,900
NORTH DAKOTA	107,450	46,950	154,400	146,600	79.2	142,000	92.0	96.9	10,000
SOUTH DAKOTA	120,100	51,000	171,100	163,000	86.7	157,000	91.8	96.3	11,400
SOUTHWEST	2,773,859	1,244,535	4,018,394	3,810,036	88.7	3,598,091	89.5	94.4	205,777
ARIZONA	324,002	122,245	446,247	409,123	84.9	375,839	84.2	91.9	20,636
NEW MEXICO	160,021[m/]	128,883	288,904	270,801[n/]	86.2	262,721[n/]	90.9	97.0	15,113
OKLAHOMA	348,260	267,983	616,243	586,112	95.9	564,223	91.6	96.3	35,028
TEXAS	1,941,576[i/]	725,424	2,667,000	2,544,000[n/]	88.0	2,395,308[n/]	89.8	94.2	135,000
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	756,839	558,361	1,315,200	N.A.	N.A.	1,187,614	90.3	N.A.	73,500
COLORADO	320,500	230,000	550,500	523,759	94.5	487,354	88.5	93.0	28,800
IDAHO	97,000	88,500	185,500	N.A.	N.A.	170,660	92.0	N.A.	11,650
MONTANA*	115,800	64,600	180,400	172,500	85.0	162,400	90.0	94.1	10,700
UTAH	174,500	135,300	309,800	299,550	94.5	285,400	92.1	95.3	17,250
WYOMING	49,039*	39,961*	89,000	85,400	94.9	81,800	91.9	95.8	5,100
FAR WEST	4,015,872	2,376,302	6,392,174	N.A.	N.A.	5,533,440	86.6	N.A.	348,623
CALIFORNIA	3,135,000	1,805,000	4,940,000	4,550,000	92.3	4,230,000[o/]	85.6	93.0	265,800
NEVADA	89,000	53,000	142,000	114,300	95.2	108,000	76.1	94.5	5,000
OREGON	336,572	153,502	490,074	460,464	88.4	437,440	89.3	95.0	30,323
WASHINGTON	455,300	364,800	820,100	N.A.	N.A.	758,000	92.4	N.A.	47,500
ALASKA	54,600	28,000	82,600	73,600	81.8	69,500	84.1	94.4	2,900
HAWAII	101,000	76,000	177,000	173,100	82.0	162,600	91.9	93.9	9,750

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication.

b/ Total average daily membership for the U. S. is estimated by the NEA Research Division on the basis of the ratio of average daily membership to cumulative enrollment for those states reporting ADM.

c/ Excludes pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools.

d/ Includes regular day, regional day, vocational and regional vocational.

e/ Excludes graduates issued certificates in special education and vocational programs, and those receiving evening school diplomas.

f/ Includes prekindergarten children.

g/ Includes graduates from vocational high schools, Capitol Page School, Stay Program, etc.

h/ Excludes diplomas issued to adults but includes those receiving equivalency certificates.

i/ Includes about 1,100 nursery school pupils.

j/ Includes kindergarten children.

k/ Data exclude vocational schools not operated as part of the regular public school system.

l/ Includes grades 9 through 12.

m/ Includes kindergarten children who are not state supported.

n/ Excludes kindergarten children.

o/ Adjusted by NEA Research Division to exclude excused absences for purposes of this report.

TABLE 5.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1967-68 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	152,102	892,335	1,044,437	437,880	380,943	818,823	1,863,260[a]	89,791[a]	114,924	2,067,975
NEW ENGLAND	8,985	48,648	57,633	25,414	19,311	44,725	102,358	5,875	6,547	114,780
CONNECTICUT	2,999	13,456	16,455	6,289	5,233	11,522	27,977	2,107	1,862	31,946
MAINE	1,341	5,136	6,477	1,985	1,300	3,285	9,762	225	513	10,500
MASSACHUSETTS	3,500	21,750	25,250	12,500[b]	9,200[b]	21,700[b]	46,950	2,500	3,000	52,450
NEW HAMPSHIRE	336	2,797	3,133	1,653[b]	1,310[b]	2,963[b]	6,096	313	381	6,790
RHODE ISLAND	507	3,488	3,995	2,046	1,528	3,574	7,569	389	472	8,430
VERMONT	302	2,021	2,323	941	740	1,681	4,004	341	319	4,664
MIDEAST	28,425	163,914	192,339	92,653	82,003	174,656	366,995	25,695	28,571	421,261
DELAWARE	419	2,040	2,459	1,360	1,098	2,458	4,917	248	265	5,430
MARYLAND	2,322*	16,251*	18,573	8,465*	8,134*	16,599	35,172	1,898	2,549	39,619*
NEW JERSEY	7,229	28,915	36,144	14,190	10,618	24,808	60,952[c]	6,039[d]	6,039[d]	73,030
NEW YORK	10,754	74,599	85,353	40,597	40,112	80,709	166,062	12,148	14,969	193,179
PENNSYLVANIA	7,345	38,640	45,985	26,791	19,954	46,745	92,730	4,695	4,211	101,636
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	356*	3,469*	3,825	1,250*	2,087*	3,337	7,162	667	538	8,367
SOUTHEAST	22,610	210,715	233,325	71,491	99,032	170,523	403,848	13,747	22,702	440,297
ALABAMA	845	15,661	16,506	6,236	10,197	16,433	32,939[e]	[e]	1,421	34,360
ARKANSAS	662	9,225	9,887	4,161	5,009	9,170	19,057[f]	496	641	20,194
FLORIDA	3,243	25,030	28,273	12,155	13,308	25,463	53,736	4,371[g]	2,632	60,739
GEORGIA	2,280	24,810	27,090	7,000	10,462	17,462	44,552[a]	[a]	2,598[h]	47,150
KENTUCKY	2,275	14,675	16,950	5,000	5,800	10,800	27,750	1,300	1,950	31,000
LOUISIANA	2,296	18,092	20,388	6,942	8,990	15,932	36,320[a]	[a]	2,067	38,387
MISSISSIPPI	874	10,792	11,666	4,152	5,595	9,747	21,413	886	1,248	23,547
NORTH CAROLINA	4,224	28,367	32,591	6,159	8,598	14,757	47,348	2,339	2,465	52,152
SOUTH CAROLINA	832	13,456	14,288	4,111	7,763	11,874	26,162	1,799	1,229	29,190
TENNESSEE	2,229	18,047	20,276	5,290	7,487	12,777	33,053	1,636	1,723	36,412
VIRGINIA	2,207	24,690	26,897	7,301	11,610	18,911	45,808[a]	[a]	3,012	48,820
WEST VIRGINIA	643	7,870	8,513	2,984	4,213	7,197	15,710	920	1,716	18,346
GREAT LAKES	31,761	167,167	198,928	94,907	72,271	167,178	366,106	14,535	18,494	399,135
ILLINOIS	11,230	47,873	59,103	21,828	18,011	39,839	98,942	1,700	3,150	103,792
INDIANA	4,105	21,148	25,253	12,960	9,449	22,409	47,662	2,729	3,135	53,526
MICHIGAN	5,053*	34,121*	39,174*	26,503*	19,669*	46,172*	85,346	5,768	3,882	94,996
OHIO	7,960	45,433	53,393	21,767	17,372	39,139	92,532	4,338	4,975	101,845
WISCONSIN[i]	3,413	18,592	22,005	11,849	7,770	19,619	41,624[a]	[a]	3,352[j]	44,976
PLAINS	14,000	86,614	100,614	39,769	27,441	67,210	167,824	7,347	9,247	184,418
IOWA*	2,650	17,850	20,500	7,150	5,250	12,400	32,900	1,700	1,550	36,150
KANSAS[k]	1,600	11,628	13,228	6,066	4,570	10,636	23,864	1,157	1,622	26,643
MINNESOTA	2,588	16,823	19,411	12,295	6,842	19,137	38,548	1,843	1,966	42,357
MISSOURI	5,338	22,545	27,883	6,988	5,491	12,479	40,362	1,998	2,725	45,085
NEBRASKA	460	8,540	9,000	3,850	3,575	7,425	16,425	450	725	17,600
NORTH DAKOTA	670	3,779	4,449	1,698	786	2,484	6,933	199	309	7,441
SOUTH DAKOTA	694	5,449	6,143	1,722	927	2,649	8,792	...	350	9,142
SOUTHWEST	13,362	77,524	90,886	38,147	35,557	73,704	164,590	6,621	9,517	180,728
ARIZONA	3,050	8,950	12,000	3,050	1,800	4,850	16,850	800	775	18,425
NEW MEXICO	1,025	5,061	6,086	2,939	2,247	5,186	11,272	562	829	12,663
OKLAHOMA	2,260	11,527	13,787	6,678	5,060	11,738	25,525	313	1,487	27,325
TEXAS	7,027	51,986	59,013	25,480	26,450	51,930	110,943	4,946	6,426	122,315
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	4,776	24,274	29,050	14,769	10,239	25,008	54,058	2,532	3,306	59,896
COLORADO*	2,018	10,082	12,100	6,055	4,805	10,860	22,960	950	1,350[l]*	25,260
IDAHO	458*	3,123*	3,581	2,271*	1,777*	4,048	7,629*	[l]	685	8,314
MONTANA*	859	4,381	5,240	1,781	955	2,736	7,975	440	289	8,705
UTAH	1,105	4,794	5,899	3,271	1,984	5,255	11,154	964	724	12,842
WYOMING	336	1,894	2,230	1,391	718	2,109	4,339	178	258	4,775
FAR WEST	27,497	108,276	135,773	58,846	33,017	91,863	227,636	12,554	16,029	256,219
CALIFORNIA	20,850	83,427	104,277	46,775	20,048	66,823	171,100	7,500	11,900	190,500
NEVADA	525	2,275	2,800	1,180	785	1,965	4,765	300	275	5,340
OREGON	2,596	8,973	11,569	5,352	3,629	8,981	20,550	2,132	1,354	24,036
WASHINGTON	3,526	13,601	17,127	5,539	8,555	14,094	31,221	2,622	2,500	36,343
ALASKA	427	1,454	1,881	643	541	1,184	3,065	131	153	3,349
HAWAII	259	3,749	4,008	1,241	1,531	2,772	6,780	754	358	7,892

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

a/ Other nonsupervisory instructional staff included in column 8 by some states as indicated.

b/ Includes 950 teachers (542 men and 408 women) who teach at both elementary and secondary levels.

c/ Classroom teachers assigned to a specific school.

d/ Classroom teachers assigned to more than one school and all other certificated personnel.

e/ Guidance counselors included with classroom teachers.

f/ Includes ESEA teachers.

g/ Includes county-wide personnel such as audio-visual, attendance, and television staff in addition to librarians, guidance, and psychological personnel, etc.

h/ Includes nonteaching principals and supervisors.

i/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

j/ Includes central administrative staff including administrators.

k/ Excludes personnel for vocational and vocational-technical schools.

l/ Librarians, guidance counselors, etc., included with principals and supervisors.

TABLE 6.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1968-69

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	157,221	910,044	1,067,265	455,543	395,437	850,980	1,918,245[a]	94,273[a]	119,515	2,132,033
NEW ENGLAND	9,716	50,078	59,794	27,080	20,348	47,428	107,222	6,296	7,396	120,914
CONNECTICUT	3,481	13,924	17,405	6,652	5,443	12,095	29,500	2,154	2,567	34,221
MAINE	1,350	5,150	6,500	2,500	1,700	4,200	10,700	275	500	11,475
MASSACHUSETTS	3,650	22,400	26,050	13,000[b]	9,450[b]	22,450[b]	48,500	2,600	3,100	54,200
NEW HAMPSHIRE	411	2,979	3,390	1,721[b]	1,317[b]	3,038[b]	6,428	331	412	7,171
RHODE ISLAND	509	3,503	4,012	2,219	1,661	3,880	7,892	586	492	8,970
VERMONT	315	2,122	2,437	988	777	1,765	4,202	350	325	4,877
MIDEAST	29,315	168,350	197,665	95,917	85,094	181,011	378,676	27,098	29,859	435,633
DELAWARE	442*	2,158*	2,600	1,450*	1,170*	2,620	5,220	260	270	5,750*
MARYLAND	2,428*	16,992*	19,420	9,142*	8,784*	17,926	37,346	2,028	2,549	41,923*
NEW JERSEY	7,650	30,600	38,250	15,000	11,250	26,250	64,500[c]	6,500[d]	6,500[d]	77,500
NEW YORK	11,000	76,400	87,400	41,500	41,100	82,600	170,000	12,500	15,500	198,000
PENNSYLVANIA	7,420	38,700	46,120	27,550	20,690	48,240	94,360	5,130	4,470	103,960
DIST. OF COLUMBIA*	375	3,500	3,875	1,275	2,100	3,375	7,250	680	570	8,500
SOUTHEAST	23,236	214,307	237,543	74,666	103,323	177,989	415,532	14,273	23,473	453,278
ALABAMA	845	15,655	16,500	6,175	9,475	15,650	32,150[e]	[e]	1,420	33,570
ARKANSAS	667	9,291	9,958	4,227	5,076	9,303	19,261[f]	523	677	20,461
FLORIDA	3,342	26,496	29,838	12,817	14,054	26,871	56,709	4,615[g]	2,776[h]	64,100
GEORGIA	2,342	25,214	27,556	7,159	10,740	17,899	45,455[a]	[a]	2,680[h]	48,135
KENTUCKY	2,400	15,200	17,600	5,175	5,925	11,100	28,700	1,340	2,035	32,075
LOUISIANA	2,400	18,900	21,300	7,450	9,650	17,100	38,400[a]	[a]	2,200	40,600
MISSISSIPPI	906	11,170	12,076	4,250	5,730	9,980	22,056	970	1,340	24,366
NORTH CAROLINA	4,309	28,881	33,190	6,463	9,223	15,686	48,876	2,350	2,470	53,696
SOUTH CAROLINA	850	13,500	14,350	4,200	7,950	12,150	26,500	1,850	1,250	29,600
TENNESSEE	2,225	18,100	20,325	5,400	7,600	13,000	33,325[a]	1,650	1,725	36,700
VIRGINIA	2,300	24,000	26,300	8,350	13,650	22,000	48,300[a]	[a]	3,200	51,500
WEST VIRGINIA	650	7,900	8,550	3,000	4,250	7,250	15,800	975	1,700	18,475
GREAT LAKES	33,261	171,041	204,302	98,449	74,846	173,295	377,597	15,450	19,117	412,164
ILLINOIS	12,121	48,482	60,603	22,675	18,725	41,400	102,003	1,775	3,185	106,963
INDIANA	4,100*	21,500*	25,600*	13,500*	9,600*	23,100*	48,700	3,000	3,500	55,200
MICHIGAN	5,151*	34,782*	39,933*	27,016*	20,051*	47,067*	87,000	6,000	3,900	96,900
OHIO	8,280	46,600	54,880	22,720	18,250	40,970	95,850	4,675	5,030	105,555
WISCONSIN[i]	3,609	19,677	23,286	12,538	8,220	20,758	44,044[a]	[a]	3,502[j]	47,546
PLAINS	14,093	87,028	101,121	41,347	27,753	69,100	170,221	7,696	9,421	187,338
IOWA	2,716	18,175	20,891	7,381	5,350	12,731	33,622	1,778	1,600	37,000
KANSAS[k]	1,387	10,733	12,120	6,042	4,639	10,681	22,801	1,231	1,348	25,380
MINNESOTA	2,575	17,125	19,700	13,075	6,725	19,800	39,500	1,900	2,100	43,500
MISSOURI	5,580	23,568	29,148	7,305	5,740	13,045	42,193	2,087	2,849	47,129
NEBRASKA	455	8,445	8,900	3,990	3,510	7,500	16,400	500	750	17,650
NORTH DAKOTA	675	3,800	4,475	1,700	790	2,490	6,965	200	310	7,475
SOUTH DAKOTA	705	5,182	5,887	1,854	999	2,853	8,740	...	464	9,204
SOUTHWEST	13,706	79,426	93,132	39,892	37,235	77,127	170,259	6,791	9,684	186,734
ARIZONA	3,125	9,250	12,375	3,275	1,900	5,175	17,550	825	775	19,150
NEW MEXICO	1,050	5,110	6,160	3,000	2,250	5,250	11,410	570	830	12,810
OKLAHOMA	2,332	11,804	14,136	7,512	5,986	13,498	27,634	320	1,500	29,454
TEXAS	7,199	53,262	60,461	26,105	27,099	53,204	113,665	5,076	6,579	125,320
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	4,952	24,710	29,662	15,210	10,371	25,581	55,243	2,545	3,435	61,223
COLORADO*	2,075*	10,275*	12,350	6,275*	4,925*	11,200	23,550	1,050	1,400[l]	26,000
IDAHO	479*	3,208*	3,687	2,295*	1,781*	4,076	7,763*	[l]	715[l]	8,478
MONTANA*	920	4,505	5,425	1,870	1,020	2,890	8,315	295	370	8,980
UTAH	1,135	4,815	5,950	3,350	1,925	5,275	11,225	975	740	12,940
WYOMING	343	1,907	2,250	1,420	720	2,140	4,390	225	210	4,825
FAR WEST	28,234	109,541	137,775	60,958	34,259	95,217	232,992	13,092	16,587	262,671
CALIFORNIA	21,500	84,500	106,000	48,500	20,500	69,000	175,000	7,600	12,400	195,000
NEVADA	506	2,062	2,568	1,342	1,000	2,342	4,910	306	339	5,555
OREGON	2,628	9,079	11,707	5,516	3,749	9,265	20,972	2,386	1,383	24,741
WASHINGTON	3,600	13,900	17,500	5,600	9,010	14,610	32,110	2,800	2,465	37,375
ALASKA	432	1,563	1,995	699	575	1,274	3,269	175	179	3,623
HAWAII	276	4,000	4,276	1,325	1,633	2,958	7,234	857	364	8,455

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

a/ Other nonsupervisory instructional staff included in column 8 by some states as indicated.

b/ Includes 224 teachers (122 men and 102 women) who teach at both elementary and secondary levels.

c/ Classroom teachers assigned to a specific school.

d/ Classroom teachers assigned to more than one school and all other certificated personnel.

e/ Guidance counselors included with classroom teachers.

f/ Includes ESEA teachers.

g/ Includes county-wide personnel such as audio-visual, attendance, and television staff in addition to librarians, guidance, and psychological personnel, etc.

h/ Includes nonteaching principals and supervisors.

i/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

j/ Includes central administrative staff including administrators.

k/ Excludes personnel for vocational and vocational-technical schools.

l/ Librarians, guidance counselors, etc., included with principals and supervisors.

TABLE 7.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1967-68 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS			PERCENT OF ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS WHOSE SALARIES FALL IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SALARY GROUPS: a/							
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	ALL TEACHERS	BELOW $4500	$4500 TO 5499	$5500 TO 6499	$6500 TO 7499	$7500 TO 8499	$8500 TO 9499	$9500 TO 10499	$10500 AND ABOVE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
50 STATES AND D.C. *	$ 7,709	$ 7,208	$ 7,692	$ 7,423	2.1%	11.5%	25.5%	22.0%	15.3%	10.5%	6.6%	6.5%
NEW ENGLAND	7,783	7,310	7,681	7,478	0.2	9.0	28.3	19.2	16.3	13.7	8.6	4.7
CONNECTICUT	8,450	7,810	8,190	7,987	0.0	0.1	27.2	18.6	12.8	18.9	13.9	8.5
MAINE	7,288	5,975	6,450	6,150	1.5	28.5	29.0	27.5	9.5	2.5	1.0	0.5
MASSACHUSETTS	7,770	7,530	7,793	7,650	b/	8.0	30.0	16.0	17.0	15.0	9.0	5.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	6,539	6,292	6,697	6,463	0.2	23.3	33.2	22.8	15.5	4.1	0.7	0.2
RHODE ISLAND	7,620	7,384	7,703	7,536	0.0*	5.0*	14.0*	27.5*	34.5*	12.5*	6.5*	0.0*
VERMONT	6,585	6,333	6,837	6,585	0.4	21.9	33.5	18.5	16.4	7.2	1.9	0.2
MIDEAST (INCLUDES DC)	8,406	7,870	8,284	8,065	0.1	3.5	21.7	19.9	17.2	13.8	10.7	13.1
DELAWARE	7,994	7,509	7,927	7,718	0.0	4.4	16.3	26.5	22.4	14.7	10.2	5.5
MARYLAND	8,315*	7,560	8,203	7,857	1.3	3.3	24.8	20.8	13.4	11.2	13.0	12.2
NEW JERSEY	8,162	7,656	8,104	7,845	0.0	1.5	27.3	19.5	14.8	16.3	12.8	7.8
NEW YORK	9,000	8,400	8,900	8,638	0.0	0.3	19.5	17.4	15.0	15.3	11.4	21.1
PENNSYLVANIA	7,528	7,200	7,383	7,292	0.0	10.9	21.5	24.0	23.4	10.3	6.8	3.1
SOUTHEAST	6,515	6,136	6,469	6,281	7.4	25.6	30.5	20.6	10.4	3.5	1.6	0.5
ALABAMA	5,900	5,583	5,859	5,719	11.0*	35.0*	40.0*	11.0*	3.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*
ARKANSAS	5,702	5,394	5,694	5,552	13.3	37.8	32.3	10.3	3.6	1.5	0.6	0.6
FLORIDA	7,700	N.A.	N.A.	7,216	1.0*	6.0*	22.0*	30.3*	25.0*	9.0*	6.0*	0.7*
GEORGIA	6,775	6,565	6,645	6,600	5.0	22.0	30.0	26.0	13.0	3.5	0.5	0.0
KENTUCKY	6,288	5,850	6,240	6,010	7.0	32.0	41.0	14.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
LOUISIANA	6,980	6,590	6,972	6,758	2.8	17.9	22.1	29.3	16.7	7.7	2.8	0.7
MISSISSIPPI	4,821	4,576	4,831	4,685	42.4	46.3	9.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NORTH CAROLINA	6,494	6,175	6,420	6,301	5.0	28.0	39.0	20.0	7.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	5,816	5,481	5,842	5,645	8.0	36.0	29.0	21.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
TENNESSEE	6,146	5,835	6,300	6,000	7.0	33.0	38.0	16.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
VIRGINIA	6,936	6,504	7,026	6,720	1.5	20.0	29.0	23.5	12.4	6.8	4.3	2.5
WEST VIRGINIA	6,335	5,943	6,264	6,093	9.0	22.0	34.0	25.0	8.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
GREAT LAKES	8,207	7,738	8,274	7,977	0.3	3.6	23.5	24.6	19.7	14.5	9.2	4.6
ILLINOIS	8,800	8,300	9,050	8,600	0.0	0.1	17.9	21.0	23.0	20.0	10.0	8.0
INDIANA	8,269	7,700	8,108	7,925	0.0	1.0	27.2	20.1	17.3	14.2	10.1	10.1
MICHIGAN	8,475	8,113	8,485	8,293	0.0	0.5	13.5	24.0	23.0	18.5	16.0	4.5
OHIO	7,631	7,150	7,700	7,353	0.5	11.0	34.0	32.0	15.0	6.0	1.3	0.2
WISCONSIN c/	7,504	7,029	7,534	7,292	1.7	4.8	29.5	23.5	18.3	12.2	10.0	d/
PLAINS	6,932	6,439	7,084	6,717	3.7	15.7	26.2	26.5	16.9	7.1	3.2	0.8
IOWA	7,333	6,665	7,397	6,959	2.5	10.0	20.0	35.0	25.0	5.0	2.5	0.0
KANSAS c/	6,723	6,342	6,713	6,507	0.1	15.2	41.6	26.6	10.3	6.0	0.1	0.1
MINNESOTA	7,500	7,225	7,725	7,465	0.0	10.0	15.0	30.0	20.0	12.0	10.0	3.0
MISSOURI	6,858	6,551	6,732	6,608	3.5*	17.3*	28.0*	24.5*	18.5*	7.0*	1.0*	b/*
NEBRASKA	6,250	5,643	6,553	6,068	8.0	27.5	35.2	17.1	6.0	5.0	1.0	0.2
NORTH DAKOTA	6,085	5,426	6,579	5,837	19.5	23.5	29.7	14.0	7.8	3.4	1.6	0.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	5,700	4,800	6,100	5,500	13.7	26.2	28.3	16.3	10.9	3.6	0.8	0.2
SOUTHWEST	6,841	6,559	6,711	6,632	0.7	20.7	37.0	25.3	8.6	5.4	1.5	0.8
ARIZONA	7,840	7,440	8,025	7,610	0.0	6.5	21.5	20.0	20.0	17.5	10.0	4.5
NEW MEXICO	7,300	7,063	7,048	7,057	0.0	5.0	30.3	31.9	20.5	10.3	2.0	0.0
OKLAHOMA	6,253	5,948	6,150	6,041	0.0	27.3	41.7	22.7	6.8	1.2	0.2	0.1
TEXAS	6,774	6,471	6,681	6,576	1.0	23.0	39.0	26.0	6.0	4.0	0.5	0.5
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	6,911	6,496	6,828	6,674	1.5	23.6	30.7	22.1	14.5	5.3	2.0	0.3
COLORADO	7,175	6,735	7,025	6,900	0.5	21.0	32.5	21.0	14.1	7.2	3.3	0.4
IDAHO*	6,200	5,730	6,250	6,045	7.0	34.0	38.0	14.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
MONTANA*	6,650	6,150	6,970	6,475	2.0	20.5	30.0	34.0	8.1	4.2	1.2	0.0
UTAH	6,935	6,602	6,669	6,634	0.0	25.5	22.8	20.0	26.8	4.6	0.3	0.0
WYOMING	7,163	6,962	7,136	7,052	0.3	20.2	29.6	25.5	15.7	4.6	2.4	1.7
FAR WEST	9,123	8,400	9,223	8,731	0.0	0.9	15.4	19.3	17.3	16.3	10.7	20.1
CALIFORNIA c/	9,450	8,645	9,643	9,035	0.0	0.2	13.0	18.0	15.8	16.0	12.0	25.0
NEVADA	8,491	7,968	8,305	8,107	0.0	2.0	21.0	27.5	27.0	15.5	5.5	1.5
OREGON	7,978	7,506	7,912	7,667	0.0	7.0	19.0	27.0	25.5	18.0	3.0	0.5
WASHINGTON	8,258	7,579	8,198	7,861	0.0	0.9	25.0	20.0	18.5	17.2	9.7	8.7
ALASKA f/	9,660	9,344	9,602	9,444	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.0	28.8	21.0	18.4	22.3
HAWAII	8,176	7,884	7,964	7,914	0.1	7.0	17.0	14.0	23.0	26.0	12.3	0.6

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

b/ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

c/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

d/ No breakdown beyond $9,500.

e/ Includes extra pay for coaching, supervising intern teachers, etc.

f/ All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally more comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 8.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1968-69

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF			AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS			PERCENT OF ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS WHOSE SALARIES FALL IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SALARY GROUPS: a/							
	CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT OF INCREASE OVER 1967-68	PURCHASING POWER IN 1957-59 DOLLARS b/	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	ALL TEACHERS	BELOW $4500	$4500 TO 5499	$5500 TO 6499	$6500 TO 7499	$7500 TO 8499	$8500 TO 9499	$9500 TO 10499	$10500 AND ABOVE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
50 STATES AND D.C.	$ 8,196	6.3%	$6,707	$ 7,676	$ 8,160	$ 7,908	1.1%	7.0%	19.9%	22.5%	18.5%	13.6%	9.2%	8.3%
NEW ENGLAND	8,298	6.6	6,791	7,812	8,086	7,941	0.1	4.8	22.1	18.0	19.7	17.4	11.3	6.6
CONNECTICUT	8,900	5.3	7,283	8,325	8,700	8,500	0.0	0.0	19.5	20.0	14.5	20.5	15.5	10.0
MAINE	7,500	2.9	6,137	6,425	6,900	6,600	1.0	17.0	35.0	32.5	10.0	2.8	1.2	0.5
MASSACHUSETTS	8,350	7.5	6,833	8,000	8,200	8,100	c/*	4.0*	20.0*	12.0*	23.0*	20.0*	13.0*	8.0*
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7,276	11.3	5,954	6,919	7,215	7,058	0.0	4.6	37.0	23.3	17.7	14.0	2.8	0.6
RHODE ISLAND	8,178	7.3	6,692	8,167	7,973	8,070	0.0*	2.0*	9.0*	20.0*	38.0*	19.0*	10.5*	1.5*
VERMONT	7,085	7.6	5,798	6,500	7,000	6,700	0.4	21.5	34.0	24.0	12.7	5.0	2.2	0.2
MIDEAST (INCLUDES DC)	8,959	6.6	7,331	8,363	8,816	8,585	0.0	1.0	16.1	19.0	19.2	15.0	13.5	16.1
DELAWARE	8,400	5.1	6,874	8,000	8,400	8,200	0.0	1.0	10.0	27.0	27.0	18.0	11.0	6.0
MARYLAND	9,269	11.5	7,585	8,593	9,055	8,815	0.0*	1.0*	8.0*	14.0*	25.0*	19.0*	18.0*	15.0*
NEW JERSEY	8,775	7.5	7,181	8,227	8,690	8,425	0.0	1.0	15.0	23.6	15.6	13.7	15.0	16.1
NEW YORK	9,400	4.4	7,692	8,700	9,300	9,000	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.0	15.0	16.0	14.0	23.0
PENNSYLVANIA	8,133	8.0	6,655	7,731	7,985	7,858	0.0	3.0	22.0	23.0	26.0	12.0	9.0	5.0
SOUTHEAST	7,035	8.0	5,757	6,634	6,998	6,802	3.3	16.9	28.3	26.3	17.0	4.7	2.7	0.7
ALABAMA	6,050	2.5	4,951	5,750	6,025	5,875	9.0*	30.0*	41.0*	16.0*	4.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*
ARKANSAS	6,291	10.3	5,148	6,077	6,312	6,155	8.0	30.4	33.6	15.7	8.3	2.0	1.0	1.0
FLORIDA	8,600	11.7	7,038	N.A.	N.A.	8,130	0.5*	3.0*	10.0*	22.5*	40.0*	13.0*	10.0*	1.0*
GEORGIA	7,200	6.3	5,892	6,967	7,047	7,002	4.0	5.0	30.0	36.0	19.0	5.0	1.0	0.0
KENTUCKY	6,750	7.3	5,524	6,325	6,725	6,550	3.0	17.0	29.0	40.0	8.0	2.9	0.1	0.0
LOUISIANA	7,200	3.2	5,892	6,810	7,192	6,978	1.5	15.5	21.0	31.0	18.5	8.5	3.0	1.0
MISSISSIPPI	5,912	22.6	4,838	5,650	5,920	5,772	2.5	38.5	47.5	9.2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
NORTH CAROLINA	7,041	8.4	5,762	6,747	6,953	6,852	1.5	9.0	39.0	39.0	10.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	6,025	3.6	4,930	5,700	6,100	5,875	7.0	35.0	30.0	22.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
TENNESSEE	6,520	6.1	5,336	6,115	6,600	6,365	5.0	25.0	31.5	28.5	7.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
VIRGINIA	7,550	8.9	6,178	7,025	7,625	7,300	1.0	13.0	18.0	15.0	34.0	8.0	7.0	4.0
WEST VIRGINIA	6,600	4.2	5,401	6,270	6,550	6,400	4.0	20.0	35.0	30.0	9.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
GREAT LAKES	8,788	7.1	7,191	8,243	8,841	8,543	0.2	2.5	14.9	19.6	22.1	21.6	12.6	6.4
ILLINOIS	9,300	5.7	7,610	8,800	9,500	9,100	0.0	0.0	10.0	16.0	23.0	26.0	15.0	10.0
INDIANA	8,350	1.0	6,833	7,800	8,210	8,100	0.0	0.0	20.0	25.0	20.0	15.0	10.0	10.0
MICHIGAN	9,492	12.0	7,768	9,087	9,499	9,288	0.0	0.0	8.0	15.0	17.0	30.0	20.0	10.0
OHIO	8,050	5.5	6,588	7,450	8,050	7,750	0.1	8.0	18.0	23.0	28.4	16.5	5.5	0.5
WISCONSIN d/	8,350	11.3	6,833	7,700	8,300	8,000	1.5	4.0	27.5	24.0	19.0	13.0	11.0	e/
PLAINS	7,490	8.0	6,129	6,967	7,650	7,281	2.7	9.0	22.0	25.1	26.3	10.3	3.8	0.9
IOWA	8,167	11.4	6,683	7,364	8,292	7,781	0.9	4.9	12.1	31.7	38.2	7.4	4.2	0.6
KANSAS d/	7,217	7.3	5,906	6,867	7,256	7,062	0.0	6.2	42.3	31.3	12.8	7.2	0.2	c/
MINNESOTA	8,000	6.7	6,547	7,750	8,225	8,000	0.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	32.0	20.0	10.0	3.0
MISSOURI	7,372	7.5	6,033	7,051	7,232	7,108	2.0*	12.0*	20.0*	24.5*	30.0*	10.0*	1.5*	c/*
NEBRASKA	6,700	7.2	5,483	6,124	7,112	6,585	7.0	18.8	29.2	25.7	13.1	4.6	1.2	0.4
NORTH DAKOTA	6,300	3.5	5,155	5,600	6,855	6,050	19.0	24.0	29.7	14.0	7.8	3.4	1.6	0.5
SOUTH DAKOTA	6,200	8.8	5,074	5,050	6,300	5,800	10.9	27.2	28.9	16.5	11.5	3.8	0.9	0.3
SOUTHWEST	7,027	2.7	5,750	6,818	6,833	6,824	0.7	11.0	25.4	39.9	11.1	8.1	2.0	1.8
ARIZONA	8,465	8.0	6,927	8,025	8,750	8,240	0.0	2.0	19.5	18.5	19.0	18.0	12.0	11.0
NEW MEXICO	7,560	3.6	6,187	7,160	7,130	7,133	0.0	3.0	28.0	34.0	22.0	11.0	2.0	0.0
OKLAHOMA	6,853	9.6	5,608	6,548	6,750	6,641	0.0	20.0	46.0	27.0	6.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
TEXAS	6,794	.3	5,560	6,600	6,638	6,619	1.0	11.0	21.0	47.0	10.0	8.0	1.0	1.0
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	7,219	4.5	5,908	6,774	7,144	6,983	0.8	17.2	23.9	31.4	17.5	6.2	2.5	0.4
COLORADO	7,425	3.5	6,076	6,985	7,300	7,150	0.2	16.5	20.5	34.3	16.0	8.0	4.0	0.5
IDAHO*	6,400	3.2	5,237	5,970	6,490	6,245	4.0	20.0	42.0	22.5	7.0	3.0	1.5	0.0
MONTANA*	7,050	6.0	5,769	6,400	7,300	6,900	1.0	10.8	24.0	47.5	9.5	5.6	1.6	0.0
UTAH	7,400	6.7	6,056	7,025	7,150	7,100	0.0	23.0	23.2	21.0	27.0	5.0	0.6	0.2
WYOMING	7,375	3.0	6,035	7,167	7,345	7,252	0.2	12.8	12.2	28.0	35.4	6.2	2.8	2.4
FAR WEST	9,479	3.9	7,757	8,825	9,573	9,165	0.0	0.5	11.9	11.8	13.3	20.2	17.5	24.8
CALIFORNIA f/	9,800	3.7	8,020	9,100	10,000	9,500	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	19.0	20.0	31.0
NEVADA	8,739	2.9	7,151	8,186	8,528	8,330	0.0	0.0	13.0	19.0	21.0	23.0	14.0	10.0
OREGON	8,385	5.1	6,862	7,789	8,191	7,965	0.0	5.0	11.5	20.0	26.0	28.0	9.0	0.5
WASHINGTON	8,640	4.6	7,070	7,950	8,600	8,250	0.0	0.6	22.0	15.0	22.0	21.0	10.0	9.4
ALASKA g/	10,887	12.7	8,909	10,451	10,388	10,427	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	14.1	21.0	22.5	41.8
HAWAII	8,300	1.5	6,792	8,080	8,140	8,100	0.0	5.2	22.8	13.2	19.0	18.6	17.1	4.1

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

b/ Based on Consumer Price Index of 122.2, U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September 1968.

c/ Less than 1/10 of 1 percent.

d/ Excludes vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system.

e/ No breakdown beyond $9,500.

f/ Includes extra pay for coaching, supervising intern teachers, etc.

g/ All dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally more comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1967-68 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS) FEDERAL[b]	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER[c]	TOTAL	PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE[a] FEDERAL[b]	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER[c]	NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$2,472,464	$12,231,954	$16,387,982	$31,092,400	8.0%	39.3%	52.7%	$3,300,241	$34,392,641
NEW ENGLAND	109,323	457,847	1,187,023	1,754,193	6.2	26.1	67.7	159,901	1,914,094
CONNECTICUT	23,502	164,606	361,010	549,118	4.3	30.0	65.7	40,000	589,118
MAINE	9,558	41,089	76,883	127,530	7.5	32.2	60.3	9,250	136,780
MASSACHUSETTS	60,000	189,750	560,000	809,750	7.4	23.4	69.2	76,000	885,750
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,689	7,827[d]	74,764	87,280	5.4	9.0[d]	85.7	11,957	99,237
RHODE ISLAND	8,055	32,575	63,576	104,206	7.7	31.3	61.0	13,155	117,361
VERMONT	3,519	22,000	50,790	76,309	4.6	28.8	66.6	9,539	85,848
MIDEAST	475,125	3,097,421	3,890,168	7,462,714	6.4	41.5	52.1	799,013	8,261,727
DELAWARE	8,045	73,000	20,000	101,045	8.0	72.2	19.8	23,000	124,045
MARYLAND*	55,069	264,538	345,846	665,453	8.3	39.8	52.0	83,613	749,066
NEW JERSEY	60,000	324,000	780,000	1,164,000	5.2	27.8	67.0	150,000	1,314,000
NEW YORK	176,000	1,678,000	1,805,000	3,659,000	4.8	45.9	49.3	475,000	4,134,000
PENNSYLVANIA	107,611	757,883	844,622	1,710,116	6.3	44.3	49.4	67,400	1,777,516
DIST. OF COLUMBIA*	68,400[e]	...	94,700	163,100	41.9	...	58.1	...	163,100
SOUTHEAST	727,292	2,813,470	1,845,413	5,386,175	13.5	52.2	34.3	502,261	5,888,436
ALABAMA	62,000	209,700[f]	88,000	359,700	17.2	58.3[f]	24.5	18,000	377,700
ARKANSAS	37,800	98,394	77,463	213,657	17.7	46.1	36.3	24,598	238,255
FLORIDA[g]	102,825	387,221	389,650	879,696	11.7	44.0	44.3	50,546	930,242
GEORGIA	64,931	342,095[h]	143,196	550,222	11.8	62.2[h]	26.0	45,000	595,222
KENTUCKY	60,000	179,000	126,000	365,000	16.4	49.0	34.5	41,000	406,000
LOUISIANA	63,143	339,574	153,512	556,229	11.4	61.0	27.6	83,925	640,154
MISSISSIPPI	56,513	113,925	74,822	245,260	23.0	46.5	30.5	20,161	265,421
NORTH CAROLINA	83,000	384,823	127,571	595,394	13.9	64.6	21.4	64,000[i]	659,394
SOUTH CAROLINA	45,300	197,970	80,449	323,719	14.0	61.2	24.9	12,477	336,196
TENNESSEE	60,900	213,900	169,300	444,100	13.7	48.2	38.1	51,100	495,200
VIRGINIA	63,764	235,643	332,434	631,841	10.1	37.3	52.6	78,820	710,661
WEST VIRGINIA	27,116	111,225	83,016	221,357	12.2	50.2	37.5	12,634	233,991
GREAT LAKES	314,756	2,060,371	3,891,245	6,266,372	5.0	32.9	62.1	694,011	6,960,383
ILLINOIS	89,139	473,568	1,128,317	1,691,024	5.3	28.0	66.7	128,005	1,819,029
INDIANA	44,442	301,385	506,963	852,790	5.2	35.3	59.4	60,200	912,990
MICHIGAN	65,000	674,671	822,384	1,562,055	4.2	43.2	52.6	240,000	1,802,055
OHIO	84,409	446,230	979,644	1,510,283	5.6	29.5	64.9	156,006	1,666,289
WISCONSIN	31,766	164,517	453,937	650,220	4.9	25.3	69.8	109,800	760,020
PLAINS	179,538	721,960	1,475,994	2,377,492	7.6	30.4	62.1	275,019	2,652,511
IOWA[j]	22,307	112,678	288,248	423,233	5.3	26.6	68.1	40,000	463,233
KANSAS	29,292	108,992	235,133	373,377	7.8	29.2	63.0	34,859	408,236
MINNESOTA	40,000	260,500	333,000	633,500	6.3	41.1	52.6	95,600	729,100
MISSOURI	51,645	193,536	350,110	595,291	8.7	32.5	58.8	55,217	650,508
NEBRASKA	14,144	8,084	139,503	161,731	8.7	5.0	86.3	29,843	191,574
NORTH DAKOTA	7,750	25,210	62,500	95,460	8.1	26.4	65.5	0	104,460
SOUTH DAKOTA	14,400	13,000	67,500	94,900	15.2	13.7	71.1	10,500	105,400
SOUTHWEST	275,478	1,006,424	1,007,798	2,289,700	12.0	44.0	44.0	280,795	2,570,495
ARIZONA	28,857	84,697	202,427	315,981	9.1	26.8	64.1	41,035[k]	357,016
NEW MEXICO	32,406	111,917[l]	38,571	182,894	17.7	61.2[l]	21.1	9,760	192,654
OKLAHOMA	41,733	111,044	180,000	332,777	12.5	33.4	54.1	20,000	352,777
TEXAS[m]	172,482	698,766	586,800	1,458,048	11.8	47.9	40.2	210,000	1,668,048
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	70,935	261,848	470,736	803,519	8.8	32.6	58.6	82,412	885,931
COLORADO*	24,209	83,275	235,602	343,086	7.1	24.3	68.7	37,554	380,640
IDAHO*	9,575	39,400	47,500	96,475	9.9	40.8	49.2	6,900	103,375
MONTANA*	9,400	35,000	79,000	123,400	7.6	28.4	64.0	12,000	135,400
UTAH	15,360	88,226	75,365	178,951	8.6	49.3	42.1	16,837	195,788
WYOMING	12,391	15,947	33,269	61,607	20.1	25.9	54.0	9,121	70,728
FAR WEST	286,744	1,672,904	2,592,438	4,552,086	6.3	36.8	57.0	487,729	5,039,815
CALIFORNIA	215,000	1,230,000	2,100,000	3,545,000	6.1	34.7	59.2	365,000	3,910,000
NEVADA	6,556	34,440	45,123	86,119	7.6	40.0	52.4	5,273	91,392
OREGON	26,288	74,164	274,215	374,667	7.0	19.8	73.2	42,156	416,823
WASHINGTON	38,900	334,300	173,100	546,300	7.1	61.2	31.7	75,300	621,600
ALASKA	18,044	28,578	19,880	66,502	27.1	43.0	29.9	19,100	85,602
HAWAII	15,229	111,131	7,287	133,647	11.4	83.2	5.5	N.A.	133,647

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Percents may not add up to 100.0 because of rounding.

b/ Includes federal grant programs to state and local school systems, including funds under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Economic Opportunity Act, aid to federally impacted areas, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training, vocational education, etc. Funds received from the School Lunch and Milk Program are included, but reporting on the money value of commodities received is incomplete. ESEA revenues have generally been estimated on a cash expenditure basis.

c/ Includes revenue receipts from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons.

d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security.

e/ Includes federal appropriations for capital outlay, civil defense, Capitol Page School, and other federally funded programs listed in footnote b/ above.

f/ Includes Social Security and Teacher Retirement for all educational agencies and institutions.

g/ Includes revenues for public junior colleges.

h/ Includes state payment of $19,500,000 for teacher retirement.

i/ Includes approximately $25,000,000 from sale of state bonds for school construction.

j/ Includes state appropriation for area vocational schools and junior colleges.

k/ Includes proceeds from county bond issues.

l/ Includes revenues for operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education.

m/ Excludes revenues for kindergartens.

TABLE 10.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1968-69

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS)				PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE[a]			NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
	FEDERAL[b]	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER[c]	TOTAL	FEDERAL[b]	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER[c]		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$2,453,211	$13,769,557	$17,469,685	$33,692,453	7.3%	40.9%	51.9%	$3,404,839	$37,097,292
NEW ENGLAND	111,391	495,576	1,272,825	1,879,792	5.9	26.4	67.7	187,999	2,067,791
CONNECTICUT	25,000	178,000	365,000	568,000	4.4	31.3	64.3	50,000	618,000
MAINE	9,944	47,930	80,057	137,931	7.2	34.7	58.0	10,000	147,931
MASSACHUSETTS	60,000	195,000	616,000	871,000	6.9	22.4	70.7	80,000	951,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,770	8,780[d]	83,342	96,892	4.9	9.1[d]	86.0	18,460	115,352
RHODE ISLAND	8,158	40,866	72,647	121,671	6.7	33.6	59.7	20,000	141,671
VERMONT	3,519	25,000	55,779	84,298	4.2	29.7	66.2	9,539	93,837
MIDEAST	462,422	3,577,651	4,391,612	8,431,685	5.5	42.4	52.1	831,572	9,263,257
DELAWARE	8,000	78,500	21,500	108,000	7.4	72.7	19.9	20,000	128,000
MARYLAND	52,540	291,295	437,724	781,559	6.7	37.3	56.0	108,172	889,731
NEW JERSEY	60,000	359,000	886,000	1,305,000	4.6	27.5	67.9	160,000	1,465,000
NEW YORK	176,000	1,993,000	1,997,000	4,166,000	4.2	47.8	47.9	475,000	4,641,000
PENNSYLVANIA	103,563	855,856	933,264	1,892,683	5.5	45.2	49.3	68,400	1,961,083
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	62,319*	...	116,124	178,443	34.9	...	65.1	...	178,443
SOUTHEAST	718,690	3,272,790	1,855,114	5,846,594	12.3	56.0	31.7	488,000	6,334,594
ALABAMA	58,000	219,000[e]	88,000	365,000	15.9	60.0[e]	24.1	18,000	383,000
ARKANSAS	38,000	105,210	82,000	225,210	16.9	46.7	36.4	25,000	250,210
FLORIDA[g]	101,279	563,275	332,436	996,990	10.2	56.5	33.3	43,000	1,039,990
GEORGIA	64,931	372,307[h]	151,427	588,665	11.0	63.2[h]	25.7	45,000	633,665
KENTUCKY	65,000	211,000	135,000	411,000	15.8	51.3	32.8	40,000	451,000
LOUISIANA	61,000	373,275	160,000	594,275	10.3	62.8	26.9	80,000	674,275
MISSISSIPPI	58,980	156,923	79,651	295,554	20.0	53.1	26.9	22,000	317,554
NORTH CAROLINA	83,000	434,000	128,000	645,000	12.9	67.3	19.8	60,000[f]	705,000
SOUTH CAROLINA	41,000	215,000	82,000	338,000	12.1	63.6	24.3	15,000	353,000
TENNESSEE	55,000	224,800	182,000	461,800	11.9	48.7	39.4	50,000	511,800
VIRGINIA	65,000	285,000	350,000	700,000	9.3	40.7	50.0	80,000	780,000
WEST VIRGINIA	27,500	113,000	84,600	225,100	12.2	50.2	37.6	10,000	235,100
GREAT LAKES	324,443	2,292,145	4,129,495	6,746,083	4.8	34.0	61.2	700,355	7,446,438
ILLINOIS	95,406	486,329	1,241,093	1,822,828	5.2	26.7	68.1	143,255	1,966,083
INDIANA	44,000	309,000	555,000	908,000	4.8	34.0	61.1	62,100	970,100
MICHIGAN	67,000	752,464	877,913	1,697,377	3.9	44.3	51.7	240,000	1,937,377
OHIO	84,400	555,000	950,000	1,589,400	5.3	34.9	59.8	145,000	1,734,400
WISCONSIN	33,637	189,352	505,489	728,478	4.6	26.0	69.4	110,000	838,478
PLAINS	174,503	860,501	1,559,616	2,594,620	6.7	33.2	60.1	279,000	2,873,620
IOWA[i]	20,300	156,000	302,700	479,000	4.2	32.6	63.2	40,000	519,000
KANSAS	31,928	118,758	256,295	406,981	7.8	29.2	63.0	35,000	441,981
MINNESOTA	45,000	294,000	340,000	679,000	6.6	43.3	50.1	100,000	779,000
MISSOURI	40,868	222,193	385,121	648,182	6.3	34.3	59.4	55,000	703,182
NEBRASKA	14,257	33,000	140,000	187,257	7.6	17.6	74.8	30,000	217,257
NORTH DAKOTA	7,750	25,550	64,500	97,800	7.9	26.1	66.0	9,000	106,800
SOUTH DAKOTA	14,400	11,000	71,000	96,400	14.9	11.4	73.7	10,000	106,400
SOUTHWEST	268,476	1,095,797	964,009	2,328,282	11.5	47.1	41.4	301,240	2,629,522
ARIZONA	22,089	151,705	101,113	274,907	8.0	55.2	36.8	45,000[k]	319,907
NEW MEXICO	29,089	119,212[l]	44,546	192,847	15.1	61.8[l]	23.1	16,240	209,087
OKLAHOMA	42,000	115,000	195,000	352,000	11.9	32.7	55.4	30,000	382,000
TEXAS[m]	175,298	709,880	623,350	1,508,528	11.6	47.1	41.3	210,000	1,718,528
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	68,664	275,648	496,375	840,687	8.2	32.8	59.0	80,250	920,937
COLORADO	26,000	88,000	252,000	366,000	7.1	24.0	68.9	35,000	401,000
IDAHO*	9,575	42,000	51,000	102,575	9.3	40.9	49.7	7,000	109,575
MONTANA*	9,000	35,000	83,000	127,000	7.1	27.6	65.4	12,000	139,000
UTAH	11,089	94,648	76,375	182,112	6.1	52.0	41.9	16,250	198,362
WYOMING	13,000	16,000	34,000	63,000	20.6	25.4	54.0	10,000	73,000
FAR WEST	290,492	1,736,669	2,770,939	4,798,100	6.1	36.2	57.8	511,000	5,309,100
CALIFORNIA	215,000	1,260,000	2,200,000	3,675,000	5.9	34.3	59.9	380,000	4,055,000
NEVADA	6,500	35,300	49,100	90,900	7.2	38.8	54.0	15,000	105,900
OREGON	28,992	76,369	326,839	432,200	6.7	17.7	75.6	36,000	468,200
WASHINGTON	40,000	365,000	195,000	600,000	6.7	60.8	32.5	80,000	680,000
ALASKA	18,830	32,780	21,700	73,310	25.7	44.7	29.6	25,423	98,733
HAWAII	15,300	130,000	8,000	153,300	10.0	84.8	5.2	N.A.	153,300

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Percents may not add up to 100.0 because of rounding. b/ Includes federal grant programs to state and local school systems, including funds under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Economic Opportunity Act, aid to federally impacted areas, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training, vocational education, etc. Funds received from the School Lunch and Milk Program are included, but reporting on the money value of commodities received is incomplete. ESEA revenues have generally been estimated on an anticipated cash expenditure basis at a level similar to outlays in the previous year. c/ Includes revenue receipts from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons. d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. e/ Includes federal appropriations for capital outlay, civil defense, Capitol Page School, and other federally funded programs listed in footnote b/ above. f/ Includes Social Security and Teacher Retirement for all educational agencies and institutions. g/ Excludes revenues for public junior colleges which are operated by a junior college district board of trustees. h/ Includes state payments of $20,681,820 for teacher retirement. i/ Includes approximately $20,000,000 from sale of state bonds for school construction. j/ Includes state appropriation for area vocational schools and junior colleges. k/ Includes proceeds from county bond issues. l/ Includes revenues for operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the state department of education. m/ Excludes revenues for kindergartens.

TABLE 11.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1967-68 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$25,769,474	$634	$594	$1,057,979[a]/	$4,105,512[b]/	$984,885	$31,917,850
NEW ENGLAND	1,415,251	654	609	19,751	159,187	60,519	1,654,708
CONNECTICUT	436,418	781	712	3,199	33,270	15,179	488,066
MAINE	111,120	517	489	4,250[c]/	12,675	2,533	130,578
MASSACHUSETTS	637,000	625	585	11,000	73,500	35,000	756,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE	73,307[d]/	572	539	460	16,187	3,045	92,999
RHODE ISLAND	104,206	680	630	742	12,805	3,660	121,413
VERMONT	53,200	597	567	100	10,750	1,102	65,152
MIDEAST	6,358,792	855	788	242,266	893,558	269,202	7,763,818
DELAWARE	79,749[e]/	726[f]/	685[f]/	160[g]/	27,000	5,300	112,209
MARYLAND*	534,827	703	649	20,439	141,351	25,353	721,970
NEW JERSEY	1,075,000	846	785	13,000	165,000	38,000	1,291,000
NEW YORK	3,100,000	1,024	927	156,000	384,000	110,000	3,750,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,455,071	682	643	47,476	149,957[h]/	90,549	1,743,053
DIST. OF COLUMBIA*	114,145	862	781	5,191	26,250	...	145,586
SOUTHEAST	4,513,055	488	460	148,423	680,948	122,669	5,465,095
ALABAMA	296,558	376	361	1,500	38,000[h]/	3,100	339,158
ARKANSAS	185,114	448	427	2,241	42,400	5,928	235,683
FLORIDA	684,727	563	528	55,275[i]/	132,187[i]/	14,865[i]/	887,054
GEORGIA	493,393	494	458	9,000	43,000[h]/	15,000	560,393
KENTUCKY	302,000[j]/	475	451	3,500	20,000[k]/	9,500	335,000
LOUISIANA	461,520	596	555	1,040	72,744	17,192	552,496
MISSISSIPPI	196,424	364	341	14,840	33,726	4,079	249,069
NORTH CAROLINA	517,913	464	441	26,597	78,000	11,000	633,510
SOUTH CAROLINA	274,360	454	427	7,289	33,279	5,595	320,523
TENNESSEE	382,900	461	440	10,400	59,700	15,200	468,200
VIRGINIA	524,127	552	519	14,439	100,930	18,888	658,384
WEST VIRGINIA	194,019	500	473	2,302	26,982	2,322	225,625
GREAT LAKES	5,096,453	632	N.A.	150,101	828,841	193,010	6,268,405
ILLINOIS	1,362,503	683	636	66,407	220,924	50,011	1,699,845
INDIANA	675,994	611	579	14,000	98,000[k]/	8,000	795,994
MICHIGAN	1,181,000	617	N.A.	39,000	228,000	62,000	1,510,000
OHIO	1,295,793	584	555	20,000	171,181	50,000	1,536,974
WISCONSIN[l]/	581,163	702	668	10,694	110,736	22,999	725,592
PLAINS	2,036,981	599	N.A.	65,825	383,365	73,233	2,559,404
IOWA	395,457	640	615	9,050	59,474[m]/	9,310	473,291
KANSAS[l]/	282,655	596	N.A.	9,059	55,299	10,000	357,013
MINNESOTA	535,000	649	621	6,900	123,000	28,000	692,900
MISSOURI	509,760	585	N.A.	29,592	88,692	16,172	644,216
NEBRASKA	151,794	487	468	9,674	30,500	5,151	197,119
NORTH DAKOTA	77,615	547	529	1,300	16,400	3,000	98,315
SOUTH DAKOTA	84,700	541	521	250	10,000	1,600	96,550
SOUTHWEST	1,777,417	507	475	13,944	332,622	72,490	2,196,473
ARIZONA	245,925	687	631	N.A.	23,550	6,202	275,677
NEW MEXICO	154,702[n]/	617	583	2,544	25,072	1,913	184,231
OKLAHOMA	265,000	474	446	2,400	34,000	4,700	306,100
TEXAS	1,111,790[o]/	475	446	9,000	250,000	59,675	1,430,465
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	686,379	587	N.A.	9,592	102,609	21,968	820,548
COLORADO	291,513	610	575	890	39,771	10,083	342,257
IDAHO*	86,809	516	N.A.	600	12,000	2,000	101,409
MONTANA*	109,400	684	642	1,800	12,000	4,500	127,700
UTAH	141,362	501	477	6,302	31,550	4,019	183,233
WYOMING	57,295	713	681	N.A.	7,288	1,366	65,949
FAR WEST	3,722,492	683	N.A.	401,497	687,801	167,079	4,978,869
CALIFORNIA	2,870,000	686[p]/	640	350,000	530,000	135,000	3,885,000
NEVADA	70,564	676	640	1,101[q]/	19,080	5,430	96,175
OREGON	303,788	715	672	14,296[r]/	57,343	7,039	382,466
WASHINGTON	478,140	649	N.A.	36,100	81,378	19,610	615,228
ALASKA[s]/	59,230	927	875	365	18,750	2,842	81,187
HAWAII	103,424	651	611	6,215	17,831	1,873	129,343

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Includes summer schools, adult education, community services, and community colleges and vocational schools when operated by local school districts. b/ Does not include expenditures for repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness or expenditures for capital outlay by nonschool agencies. See footnote h/ below. c/ Includes tuitions paid by the state for students attending publicly supported academies and out-of-state schools. d/ Excludes state's share of teacher retirement and social security. e/ Includes fixed charges paid by the state, previously unavailable. f/ Per-pupil expenditure figures given for ADA and ADM include 1,686 kindergarten children; excluding these kindergarten children, the expenditure figures would be $738 per pupil in ADA and $695 per pupil in ADM. g/ Excludes expenditures for community colleges. h/ In addition, capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies are estimated at $85,680,000 for Pennsylvania, $28,000,000 for Alabama, and $17,000,000 for Georgia. i/ Includes junior college expenditures. j/ Includes federal funds. k/ Comprises capital outlay by local school district only. l/ Excludes data for vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. m/ Includes expenditures for area vocational schools and junior colleges. n/ Includes expenditures by the State Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the State Department of Education. o/ Excludes expenditures for kindergartens. p/ Based on an average daily attendance adjusted to exclude excused absences. q/ For adult education and Manpower Development and Training Program. r/ Community college operation cost included. s/ Dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 12.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1968-69

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$28,219,598	$680	$638	$1,130,337[a]	$4,329,191[b]	$1,042,059	$34,721,185
NEW ENGLAND	1,556,994	702	658	20,736	176,569	67,730	1,822,029
CONNECTICUT	470,000	826	747	4,000	40,000	16,500	530,500
MAINE	120,726	547	517	4,290[c]	13,750	2,658	141,424
MASSACHUSETTS	700,000	673	639	11,000	74,000	40,000	825,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE	83,597[d]	624	589	596	19,069	3,470	106,732
RHODE ISLAND	121,671	756	718	750	19,000	4,000	145,421
VERMONT	61,000	660	627	100	10,750	1,102	72,952
MIDEAST	7,166,913	939	867	279,330	975,888	284,186	8,706,317
DELAWARE	86,800	745	703	200[e]	25,000	5,500	117,500
MARYLAND	624,245	775	718	27,293	171,232	26,886	849,656
NEW JERSEY	1,200,000	913	849	15,000	175,000	41,000	1,431,000
NEW YORK	3,527,000	1,140	1,032	174,000	400,000	115,000	4,216,000
PENNSYLVANIA	1,605,568	743	700	57,637	167,888[f]	95,800	1,926,893
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	123,300*	886*	815*	5,200*	36,768	...	165,268*
SOUTHEAST	5,027,585	534	504	107,609	733,681	129,722	5,998,597
ALABAMA	300,376	380	366	1,600	38,000[f]	3,100	343,076
ARKANSAS	201,746	486	463	2,425	40,109	5,814	250,094
FLORIDA	837,362	647	612	884[g]	181,772[g]	16,708[g]	1,036,726
GEORGIA	537,496	530	492	9,000	40,000[f]	15,000	601,496
KENTUCKY	345,000	535	503	3,700	22,000[h]	10,500	381,200
LOUISIANA	505,000	632	592	1,000	85,000	18,500	609,500
MISSISSIPPI	251,305	465	436	18,000	30,000	4,400	303,705
NORTH CAROLINA	565,000	506	480	27,000	72,000	11,500	675,500
SOUTH CAROLINA	289,300	478	450	10,000	35,000	5,700	340,000
TENNESSEE	405,800	485	463	11,000	52,800	15,500	485,100
VIRGINIA	589,200	600	566	20,000	110,000	20,000	739,200
WEST VIRGINIA	200,000	521	494	3,000	27,000	3,000	233,000
GREAT LAKES	5,618,689	685	N.A.	167,702	894,816	205,162	6,886,369
ILLINOIS	1,498,753	742	689	73,048	243,016	55,012	1,869,829
INDIANA	718,600	640	602	14,000	100,000[h]	8,000	840,600
MICHIGAN	1,300,000	665	N.A.	43,000	240,000	64,000	1,647,000
OHIO	1,425,000	634	602	25,000	200,000	54,000	1,704,000
WISCONSIN[i]	676,336	787	749	12,654	111,800	24,150	824,940
PLAINS	2,212,814	640	N.A.	69,224	381,376	75,900	2,739,314
IOWA	440,000	707	679	10,000	60,000[i]	9,500	519,500
KANSAS[i]	308,093	647	N.A.	9,874	60,276	10,000	388,243
MINNESOTA	580,000	684	654	8,000	100,000	29,000	717,000
MISSOURI	555,638	619	N.A.	30,000	97,500	17,700	700,838
NEBRASKA	159,383	510	491	9,700	30,600	5,200	204,883
NORTH DAKOTA	83,000	589	566	1,400	16,000	3,000	103,400
SOUTH DAKOTA	86,700	552	532	250	17,000	1,500	105,450
SOUTHWEST	1,852,234	515	486	14,363	338,377	73,283	2,278,257
ARIZONA	262,179	698	641	N.A.	18,583	6,080	286,842
NEW MEXICO	160,515[k]	611	593	2,863	31,794	2,303	197,475
OKLAHOMA	280,000	496	478	2,500	38,000	4,900	325,400
TEXAS	1,149,540[l]	480	452	9,000	250,000	60,000	1,468,540
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	724,885	610	N.A.	17,840	115,648	29,106	887,479
COLORADO	310,000	636	592	10,500	46,000	14,800	381,300
IDAHO*	93,000	545	N.A.	600	12,000	2,100	107,700
MONTANA*	113,000	696	655	1,800	12,000	4,800	131,600
UTAH	150,385	527	502	4,940	37,448	5,806	198,579
WYOMING	58,500	715	685	N.A.	8,200	1,600	68,300
FAR WEST	3,880,914	701	N.A.	447,053	674,836	171,220	5,174,023
CALIFORNIA	2,950,000	697[m]	648	385,000	523,000	137,000	3,995,000
NEVADA	74,000	685	647	1,250[n]	10,000	5,750	91,000
OREGON	346,914	793	753	20,803[o]	59,836	7,670	435,223
WASHINGTON	510,000	673	N.A.	40,000	82,000	20,800	652,800
ALASKA[p]	68,570	987	932	480	22,000	3,050	94,100
HAWAII	110,000	677	635	6,000	16,000	2,700	134,700

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available. a/ Includes summer schools, adult education, community services, and community colleges, and vocational schools when operated by local school districts. b/ Does not include expenditures for repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness or expenditures for capital outlay by nonschool agencies. See footnote f/ below. c/ Includes tuition paid by the state for students attending publicly supported academies and out-of-state schools. d/ Excludes the state's share of teacher retirement and social security. e/ Excludes expenditures for community colleges. f/ In addition, capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies are estimated at $82,183,000 for Pennsylvania, $28,000,000 for Alabama, and $17,000,000 for Georgia. g/ Excludes junior college expenditures; junior colleges now operated by a junior college district board of trustees. h/ Comprises capital outlay by local school district only. i/ Excludes data for vocational schools not operated as a part of the regular public school system. j/ Includes expenditure for area vocational schools and junior colleges. k/ Includes expenditures by the State Public School Finance Division which is not a part of the State Department of Education. l/ Excludes expenditures for kindergartens. m/ Based on an average daily attendance adjusted to exclude excused absences. n/ For adult education and Manpower Development and Training Program. o/ Community college operation cost included. p/ Dollar amounts for Alaska should be reduced by about one-fourth to make the purchasing power of Alaska figures generally comparable to figures reported for other areas of the United States.

TABLE 13.--ESTIMATES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR OUTLYING AREAS, 1967-68 (Revised) AND 1968-69

Item	American Samoa		Canal Zone		Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
	1967-68	1968-69	1967-68	1968-69	1967-68	1968-69	1967-68	1968-69	1967-68	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Pupil enrollment:										
Fall:										
Total	7,283	7,744	13,895	13,702	19,184	20,270	658,993	668,000	11,497	12,663
Elementary	5,507	5,744	8,182	7,993	11,612	12,536	432,143	435,000	7,678	8,613
Secondary	1,776	2,000	5,713	5,709	7,572	7,736	226,850	233,000	3,819	4,050
Cumulative:										
Total	N.A.	N.A.	14,702	14,650	20,920	22,187	670,187	678,000	12,031	13,013
Elementary	N.A.	N.A.	8,730	8,650	12,812	13,516	440,846	443,000	8,092	8,763
Secondary	N.A.	N.A.	5,972	6,000	8,108	8,671	229,341	235,000	3,939	4,250
Average daily membership	N.A.	N.A.	13,746	13,800	18,894	20,511	639,764	646,810	11,451	12,433
Average daily attendance	7,064	7,460	13,390	13,400	17,600	19,099	604,206	611,550	10,468	11,450
High-school graduates	270	285	779	800	938	1,000	23,382	23,500	370	384
Instructional staff:										
Classroom teachers:										
Total	287	374	576	603	771	863	20,248	22,300	505	670
Elementary	232	293	323	341	439	496	12,303	14,000	273	435
Secondary	55	81	253	262	332	367	7,945	8,300	232	235
Principals and supervisors	76	85	88	88	119	141	2,258	2,350	39	47
Total instructional staff	363	459	664	691	890	1,004	22,506	24,650	544	717
Average annual salaries:										
Instructional staff .	$3,350[a]	$4,600	$9,443	$10,400	$6,650*	$6,864	$4,250	$4,450	$7,330	$7,800
Classroom teachers:										
Total	2,110[a]	3,500	9,060	10,000	6,569	6,536	4,100	4,300	6,200	6,600
Elementary	1,750[a]	2,500	8,640	9,565	6,080	6,532	4,000	4,200	N.A.	N.A.
Secondary	3,550[a]	4,500	9,560	10,510	7,215	6,541	4,300	4,400	N.A.	N.A.
Expenditures:										
Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools (in thousands)	$3,760	$4,090	$10,202	$11,270	$10,900	$12,000	$168,000	$175,000	$8,471	$12,200
Current expense per pupil in ADA	536	548	762	841	619	628	278	286	809	1,066
Current expense per pupil in ADM	N.A.	N.A.	742	817	577	585	263	271	740	981
Capital outlay (in thousands)	625	700	1,167[b]	3,856	1,300	1,375	19,000	16,000	116	3,500

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

a/ Includes native Samoan elementary-school teachers with little or no college preparation. The scale for fully certificated stateside personnel ranged from $5,625 to $9,375.

b/ Estimates reflect deferred building program.